



1)the most efficient point of gene expression regulation is : **Transcription initiation** 2) one of the fpllpwing is not a gene regulatory region : Repressor 3) which of the following does not induce gene expression: Morpholino 4) one of the following is incorrect regarding ApoB48: **ApoB** has 48 codons 5) which of the following is true about histones: a) the amino acid sequences of histone protiens are very similar in different organisms b)all histones form part of the nucleosome core particles in in chromatin c)histones are widely found in prokaryotes d)histones are acidic proteins e)histons are found in animal chromatin but not in plant cells 6) one of the follwing is wrong regarding gene expression: It regulates cell's apoptosis 7) a step that does not occur in cancer: **Breaking of GTP into GDP**

8)a protein that leads cell cycle to arrest :
P53
0) 64 64
9) one of the follwing is wrong regarding XP:
The pateint has a deficiency in MMR
10)the mutation that results from a stop codon:
Nonsence mutation
Nonsence mutation
11)the word that describes when a ligand is suitable for a receptor :
Specifity
12)satellite cells are :
Unipotent
13)hormones and legands are considered as :
First messengers
14)annealing step is:
Binding of primers to newly separated DNA strand
15)DNTP annealing step occurs at:
Elongation/ extention
Lionguion catention
16) used for detection of mRNA:
Northern blot

17) guanine after deamination:
Xanthine
18) one of the following is not a PCR ingredient:
ddNTPs
19)topoisomerases:
a)change the degree of supercoiling of a DNA molecule but not its linking number of DNA
b)occur in bacteria but not in eukaryotes
c)require energy from ATP
d) always change the linking number in increments of 1
e)can act on single stranded DNA circles
answer :c
20)affects DNA melting tempreture :
C-G content
21)nuclear receotors:
Steroids
22) one of the folloeing is incorrect about sanger sequencing:
ddNTP content is much higher than dNTP content
23) one of the folloeing is incorrect about Z form DNA:
Narrrow but very deep

24) whats the difference between deoxy ribose and ribose sugar :
Deoxy ribose has onle H at C2
25) one of the folloeing is incorrect about type 1 restriction enzyme :
Separate endonuclease and methylase activity
26) one of the folloeing is incorrect about helix turn helix motif:
Alpha 2 is the recognition site
27)type 2 restriction enzyme :
Cuts within recognition sequence
28)repressors affect the celland bind toin eukaeyotes and to
in prokaryotes :
Negatively/ silencers / operators
29)burkitts lymphoma:
Translocation in chromosome
30)DNA ishas a diameter of, makes aturn every,
the distance between nucleotides is:
A righthanded helix / 2nm / 3.4nm /3.4angstrom
31)) one of the folloeing is correct about depurination :
Base pair deletion
32)enzyme that depends on mRNA to make cDNA:

Reverse transcriptase

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