

Question 1

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

In order to establish a cyclothymic disorder diagnosis in adults, symptoms need to persist for at least:

Select one:

- a. 18 months
- b. 6 months
- c. 3 months
- d. 3 years
- e. 2 years

[Clear my choice](#)

Question 2

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

The Mealtime Family Interaction Coding System was designed for:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Home observation
- b. Clinical observation
- c. School observation
- d. Hospital observation
- e. Laboratory monitoring

Question **3**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

The MMPI test uses \_\_\_\_ to check for improper test-taking attitudes.

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Validity scales
- b. Reliability scales
- c. Inter-rater reliability
- d. Contingency scales
- e. Internal consistency measures

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **4**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not an example of negative symptoms?

Select one:

- a. Concrete thinking
- b. Anhedonia
- c. Echopraxia
- d. Anergia
- e. Waxy flexibility

Question 5

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is correct regarding the genetic predisposition in schizophrenia?

Select one: **answer is e**

- a. Siblings of a schizophrenic patient have a lower risk for having schizophrenia than the general population
- b. Parents of a schizophrenic child have a lower risk for having schizophrenia than the general population
- c. Siblings of a schizophrenic patient have higher risk for having schizophrenia than the offspring of parents with schizophrenia
- d. There is not enough evidence to support the genetic predisposition of schizophrenia
- e. Siblings of a schizophrenic patient have lower risk for having schizophrenia than the offspring of parents with schizophrenia

[Clear my choice](#)

Question 6

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

A condition common among the elderly, implying one's inability to adjust to grief responses because of frequent losses.

Select one: **غير مطلوب**

- a. Bereavement overload
- b. Denial fatigue
- c. Conversion disorder
- d. Adjustment disorder
- e. Coping maladjustment

Question 7

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

Patient X was admitted the night before to the inpatient psychiatric unit due to moderate psychosis. The patient is stating that he has been followed for the past month by the intelligence, army, and police to plant a device in his brain. This patient is suffering from which type of delusions?

Select one:

- a. Reference
- b. Somatic
- c. Persecutory
- d. Jealous
- e. Control

[Clear my choice](#)

Question 8

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with dependent personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Lack of self-confidence and relying on others for decision-making
- b. Independence
- c. High self-esteem
- d. Excessive self-confidence
- e. Assertiveness (الحزم)

Question **9**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Cell bodies of origin of serotonin in the brain originate from the:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Raphe nuclei
- b. Hippocampus
- c. Hypothalamus
- d. Corpus callosum
- e. Locus ceruleus

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **10**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

When an individual believes that he can move object with the power of his/her mind, is an example of:

Select one:

- a. Circumstantiality
- b. Hallucination
- c. Magical thinking
- d. Somatic delusion
- e. Tangentiality

Question **11**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

A type of delusions in which an individual is preoccupied with the idea that his partner is unfaithful to him/her.

Select one:

- a. Erotomaniac
- b. Persecutory
- c. Mixed
- d. Control
- e. Jealous

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **12**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is included in the equation measuring IQ?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Chronological and mental ages of an individual
- b. Body mass index (BMI)
- c. Number of previous scores on the IQ test
- d. Academic GPA
- e. Age of parents

Question **13**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following personality disorders is not in cluster B?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Narcissistic personality disorder
- b. Paranoid personality disorders
- c. Histrionic personality disorder
- d. Borderline personality disorder
- e. Antisocial personality disorder

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **14**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

During a therapeutic interview, it is essential to ask the for the patient's \_\_\_\_ before recording the session.

Select one:

- a. Time and date
- b. Address
- c. Diagnosis
- d. Last name
- e. Permission

Question **15**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with borderline personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. No history of medical conditions
- b. No history of substance abuse
- c. Absence of depression
- d. Deliberate (متعمد) self-harm
- e. Healthy social relationships

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **16**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

The U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has issued a black-box warning for the use of anti-depressant medication in children, teens, and young adults because they \_\_\_\_\_.

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Increase the risk for suicide, especially in the first few weeks of treatment
- b. Increase the risk for weight gain
- c. Lower seizure threshold
- d. Increase the risk for agranulocytosis
- e. Increase photosensitivity and injury



Question **17**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not an example of impaired functioning?

Select one:

- a. Dropping work because of substance abuse
- b. Being imprisoned for violence issues
- c. Inability to have healthy interpersonal relationships with other people
- d. Quitting work because of a psychological condition
- e. Failing one class at a university

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **18**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is incorrect regarding the obsessive-compulsive disorder?

Select one:

- a. Anxiety caused by obsessions are usually resolved after performing compulsions
- b. The reason of performing compulsions is to reduce anxiety and distress caused by obsessions
- c. Ordering objects, checking on things repeatedly, and ordering are common examples of compulsions
- d. Obsessions are usually appealing and pleasant to the patient
- e. Obsessions and compulsions can cause significant impairment in functioning

Question **19**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

The Direct Observation Form (DOF) by Achenbach was mainly intended to assess behavioral problems at which of the following settings?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. School
- b. Home
- c. Hospital
- d. Neighborhood
- e. Laboratory

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **20**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

The DSM-5 was published in:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. 2013
- b. 2012
- c. 2011
- d. 2014
- e. 2010

Question **21**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is an example of projective personality scales?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. The Sentence completion technique
- b. The Beck inventory
- c. The MMPI-2
- d. The MMPI-1
- e. The Revised NEO-personality inventory

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **22**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Remove flag

Which of the following is the least practical method of behavioral observation?

Select one:

- a. Hospital observation
- b. Institutional observation
- c. Naturalistic observation (observation in the natural setting of an individual)
- d. School observation
- e. Clinical observation

Question **23**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

A primary distinctive feature differentiating major depressive disorder from bipolar disorders:

Select one:

- a. Causative substance/medication factors
- b. Causative medical conditions
- c. Having a history of manic or hypomanic episodes
- d. Sleep or appetite disturbances
- e. Mood disturbances

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **24**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not included in the DSM-5?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Section III
- b. Section IV
- c. Section II
- d. Appendix
- e. Section I

Question **25**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

🚩 Flag question

Which of the following should be avoided while conducting an interview with a patient?

Select one:

- a. Asking about his/her intimate (sexual) life
- b. Using open-ended questions
- c. Asking personal questions
- d. Asking for private experiences
- e. Using jargon

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **26**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

🚩 Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with schizotypal personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Magical thinking, believing in superstitions (الخرافات), and ideas of reference
- b. Logical, abstract thinking
- c. Having so many friends
- d. High academic achievements
- e. High athletic achievements

Question **27**

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Remove flag

Which of the following is not a type of therapeutic interview?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. The diagnostic interview
- b. The case-history interview
- c. Physical examination —
- d. The mental status examination interview
- e. The crisis interview

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **28**

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

Malingering is defined as:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. A form of affect presentation
- b. Faking being in a good condition
- c. Faking being in a bad condition
- d. A disturbance in perception
- e. Pretending to be knowledgeable at some topic

Question **29**

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is a problem in defining abnormal behaviors as statistical infrequency?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Lack of necessary statistics
- b. Commonality of statistical infrequencies
- c. Lack of tools to assess abnormal behaviors
- d. Defining a statistical cutoff point of what is, or is not, normal behavior
- e. Absence of necessary instruments

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **30**

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

Patient X is admitted to the emergency department with marked signs of psychosis, decreased level of consciousness, vomiting, sweating, and tremors. His blood alcohol level was 0.24 (the legal limit for driving is 0.08). The physician's initial impression for his diagnosis is:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Alcohol-induced psychotic disorder due to withdrawal
- b. Alcohol-induced psychotic disorder due to intoxication
- c. Schizophreniform
- d. Brief psychotic disorder
- e. Psychotic disorder due to another medical condition

Question **31**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Having hallucination with or without delusions lasting for 2 weeks in the presence of mania or depression is characteristic in:

Select one:

- a. Schizoaffective disorder
- b. Delusional disorder
- c. Schizophreniform
- d. Schizophrenia
- e. Brief psychotic disorder

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **32**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

The most prevalent lifetime psychiatric disorder in the general population is:

Select one:

- a. Generalized anxiety disorder
- b. Depression
- c. Borderline personality disorder
- d. Bipolar disorder
- e. Schizophrenia



Question **33**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is incorrect regarding psychosis?

Select one:

- a. It may include auditory hallucinations
- b. It may be accompanied by disorganization in thinking or behaviors
- c. It may include delusional thinking patterns
- d. Its cause is always psychological (i.e., non-organic)
- e. Its existence is mandatory for a schizophrenia diagnosis to be made

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **34**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

The diagnostic criteria and descriptors of mental illnesses are present in \_\_\_ of the DSM-5.

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Section II
- b. Appendix
- c. Section IV
- d. Section I
- e. Section III

Question **35**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

A depressive experience, common in the general population, characterized by sadness, disappointment because of everyday experiences, and feelings of tiredness and listlessness, which is generally non-dysfunctional in nature, and is considered a typical emotional response.

Select one:

- a. Moderate depression
- b. Mild depression
- c. Transient depression
- d. Suicidal depression
- e. Major depressive disorder

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **36**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with schizoid personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Going through too many details in a conversation
- b. Participating in social gatherings
- c. Social withdrawal and discomfort with human interaction
- d. Spending too much time talking with other people
- e. Having too many friends

Question **37**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Which of the following is not a proposed definition of abnormal behaviors?

Select one:

- a. Having poor academic performance
- b. Disability, dysfunction, or impairment
- c. Violation of social norms
- d. Experiencing subjective distress
- e. Statistical infrequency

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **38**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

During which of the following manic conditions the patient experiences cloudiness of consciousness, profound mood swings, panic-like anxiety, and agitated, purposeless movements? Which can be lethal if not treated.

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Delirium
- b. Mild mania
- c. Delirious mania
- d. Hypomania
- e. Acute mania

Question **39**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is correct regarding anxiety?

Select one:

- a. Anxiety reactions are the same for all humans, regardless of culture
- b. Anxiety disorders are more common in men than women
- c. Excessive (too much) anxiety is required to enhance one's performance
- d. Excessive anxiety (too much) levels can interfere with one's functioning
- e. Anxiety disorders are not common in the general population

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **40**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Remove flag

Which of the following is correct regarding bipolar 1 and 2 disorders?

Select one:

- a. Manic episodes in bipolar 1 are lesser in severity than those in bipolar 2
- b. Bouts of elation and irritability in bipolar 2 are more intense than those in bipolar 1
- c. Depressive episodes in bipolar 2 are more profound than those in bipolar 1
- d. Bouts of elation and irritability in bipolar 2 take more time to subside, compared to those in bipolar 1
- e. Impairment in functioning in bipolar 2 is not severe enough to cause hospitalization

Question **41**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A sudden experience of extreme fear, apprehension, and intense physical symptoms (e.g., chest pain, shortness of breath, sweating, and palpitation) that occur without precipitating factors, is characteristic in:

Select one:

- a. Agoraphobia
- b. Panic disorder
- c. Somatic delusional disorder
- d. Specific phobia
- e. Generalized anxiety disorder

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **42**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is our highest priority in caring for patients with schizophrenia?

Select one:

- a. Economic implications
- b. Social functioning
- c. Suicide prevention
- d. Medication adherence
- e. Occupational functioning

Question **43**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Behavioral assessment approaches primarily employ which of the following techniques?

Select one:

- a. Puzzles
- b. Essays
- c. Observation
- d. Clinical trials
- e. Questionnaires

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **44**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Which of the following personality tests rely on inkblots to provoke psychological responses?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. The Sentence completion technique
- b. The Rorschach Test
- c. The Revised NEO-personality inventory
- d. The MMPI-1
- e. The MMPI-2

Question **45**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A childhood mood disorder, characterized by the presence of temper outbursts for at least 12 consecutive months.

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Premenstrual dysphoric disorder
- b. Depression due to another medical condition
- c. Mood dysregulation disorder
- d. Oppositional defiant disorder
- e. Schizophrenia

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **46**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not a catatonic feature?

Select one:

- a. Stupor
- b. Waxy flexibility
- c. Manic-like symptoms
- d. Posturing
- e. Negativism

Question **47**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is correct regarding psychosis and stressful life events?

Select one:

- a. Stressful life events are associated with higher intensity of psychotic symptoms
- b. It is unlikely that stressful life events have an effect on the course of schizophrenia
- c. Stressful life events are indicative of higher levels of functioning in schizophrenic patients
- d. Relapse of psychotic episodes is confirmed to not being linked to stress
- e. The existence of stressful life events negates the genetic vulnerability of having a psychotic disorder

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **48**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which if the following is incorrect concerning agoraphobia?

Select one:

- a. Patients with agoraphobia get afraid in situations when escape may become difficult
- b. Patients with agoraphobia fear situations when help may not be available
- c. Patients with agoraphobia may avoid public transportation
- d. Patients with agoraphobia may become afraid of leaving their homes
- e. Patients with agoraphobia feel secured in open spaces



Question **49**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not a theory of intelligence?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. The triarchic theory by Sternberg
- b. The dopamine theory
- c. Guilford's classification
- d. Factor analytic approach
- e. Cattell's theory

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **50**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

All of the following are examples of thought content/form, except:

Select one:

- a. Delusion of control
- b. Visual hallucination
- c. Nihilistic delusions
- d. Grandiose delusion
- e. Persecutory delusions

Question **51**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with avoidant personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Word salad
- b. Tangentiality
- c. Circumstantiality
- d. Echolalia
- e. Sensitivity to rejection and isolated social life

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **52**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Our highest priority in caring for patients with depressive disorders is:

Select one:

- a. Promoting independence
- b. Suicide prevention
- c. Restoring pre-morbid functioning
- d. Alleviating symptoms
- e. Enhancing social interaction

Question **53**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Depressive symptoms that occur because of non-mood disorder (i.e., known etiology) are called:

Select one:

- a. psychological depression
- b. Primary depression
- c. Anxious depression
- d. Secondary depression
- e. Developmental depression

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **54**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following medications is more likely to induce a manic response?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Anti-cancer meds
- b. Cholinergic antagonists
- c. Steroids used for chronic illnesses
- d. Benzodiazepines
- e. Barbiturates

Question **55**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

The existence of psychotic features for 1 month, accompanied by negative symptoms for 6 months, is characteristic in the diagnosis of:

Select one:

- a. Brief psychotic disorder
- b. Schizophrenia
- c. Delusional disorder with psychotic features
- d. Schizophreniform
- e. Depressive disorder with psychotic features

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **56**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A psychotic disorder, in which symptoms appear abruptly, and last between one day and 4 weeks, is characteristic in:

Select one:

- a. Psychotic disorder due to another medical condition
- b. Schizophrenia
- c. Brief psychotic disorder
- d. Schizoaffective disorder
- e. Schizophreniform

Question **57**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following observations excludes the diagnosis of major depressive disorder?

Select one:

- a. History of a manic episode
- b. Depressed mood
- c. Loss of interest or pleasure in activities
- d. Impaired social functioning lasting for 3 weeks
- e. Impaired occupational functioning lasting for 5 weeks

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **58**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not an intelligence test?

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. WAIS-III
- b. The Stanford-Binet scale
- c. WPPSI-III
- d. WAIS-IV
- e. Beck inventory

Question **59**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

A primary benefit of performing intelligence tests is to:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Assess for interpersonal functioning
- b. Predict academic success
- c. Assess for organic illnesses
- d. Assess for mental illnesses
- e. Estimating one's overall behaviors

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **60**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with paranoid personality disorders:

Select one:

- a. Interpreting interactions with other individuals in positive ways
- b. Mistrust and suspiciousness
- c. Lack of psychiatric comorbidities
- d. Trusting attitude
- e. Being nice to others

Question **61**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Fear of needles is termed:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Anthophobia
- b. Equinophobia
- c. Numerophobia
- d. Belonephobia
- e. Claustrophobia

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **62**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Which of the following is not characteristic in manic episodes?

Select one:

- a. Psychomotor agitation
- b. Flight of ideas
- c. Pressure to keep talking
- d. Performing risky sexual or spending activities
- e. Increased lethargy and tendency to sleep

Question **63**

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

The global equivalent of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders is:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. The SAMHSA Classification System
- b. The Imperial College of London Classification System
- c. The International Classification of Diseases (ICD) by the WHO
- d. The General Surgeon Classification System
- e. The American Heart Association Classification System

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **64**

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Flag question

A 14-year-old male presented to the psychiatric clinic with depressed mood, lasting for 14 months, that does not meet the diagnostic criteria for major depressive disorder. The patient has been experiencing disturbances in sleep, appetite, and self-esteem. The psychiatrist's first impression of his diagnosis is:

Select one:


- a. Dysthymia (persistent depressive disorder in adolescents)
- b. Schizoaffective disorder
- c. Depressive disorder due to another medical condition
- d. Bipolar 2 disorder with psychotic features
- e. Major depressive disorder



Question **65**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

 Remove flag

A depressive emotional experience, that is considered to be part of a normal grieving response (i.e., death of someone close).

Select one: **answer: d**


- a. Mild depression
- b. Suicidal depression
- c. Major depressive disorder
- d. Transient depression
- e. Moderate depression

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **66**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

 Flag question

An inappropriate affect is a one that is:

Select one:

- a. Depressed
- b. Cannot be assessed
- c. Labile
- d. Cheerful
- e. Incongruent to the situation or context

Question **67**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is correct regarding depression and social class?

Select one:

- a. For middle-aged individuals, depression is higher among middle-income families
- b. The prevalence of depression is irrelevant to the socio-economic class
- c. The prevalence of depression is equally distributed across different socio-economic classes
- d. Depression is less common among those of lower socioeconomic classes
- e. Depression is more common among those of lower socioeconomic classes

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **68**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with narcissistic personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Humiliation (التذلل)
- b. Exaggerated sense of self-worth
- c. Modesty (التواضع)
- d. Low self-esteem
- e. Assuming his capabilities are average

Question **69**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Procrastination, unrealistic excessive fear, persistent need for reassurance from others, and avoiding activities potentially causing negative psychological experiences, are characteristic features in:

Select one:

- a. Agoraphobia
- b. Panic disorder
- c. Social anxiety disorder
- d. Generalized anxiety disorder
- e. Phobia

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **70**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

The main mechanism of action of antipsychotic medication is:

Select one:

- a. Lowering brain levels of serotonin
- b. Increasing brain levels of endorphins
- c. Reducing the efficacy of the excitatory neurotransmitter, glutamate
- d. Lowering brain levels of dopamine by blocking dopaminergic receptors
- e. Increasing brain levels of dopamine by reducing the reuptake of dopamine from the synaptic cleft

Question **71**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Nowadays, the most widely-recognized model in the etiology of schizophrenia is:

Select one:

- a. The cognitive model
- b. The family model
- c. The learning model
- d. The psychological model
- e. The neurobiological model

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **72**

Not yet  
answered

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1.00

Flag question

Who of the following relatives have higher probability of developing a bipolar disorder, if the other person has the condition?

Select one:

- a. Second-degree relatives
- b. Monozygotic twins
- c. Siblings reared together
- d. Dizygotic twins
- e. Cousins

Question **73**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with histrionic personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Attention-seeking and gaining approval behaviors from others
- b. Loss of interest in others' opinions
- c. Apathy
- d. Poor personal hygiene and grooming
- e. Depression

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **74**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Fear of germs, contamination, or dirt is termed:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Aquaphobia
- b. Mysophobia
- c. Dementophobia
- d. Gamophobia
- e. Algophobia

Question **75**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

All of the following are examples of disturbances in perception, except:

Select one:

- a. Delusion of control
- b. Olfactory hallucination
- c. Gustatory hallucination
- d. Visual hallucination
- e. Auditory hallucination

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **76**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

A characteristic feature of patients with antisocial personality disorders:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Being friendly
- b. Exploitative, guiltless behavior, and neglecting laws and rights of other people
- c. Having no criminal records or problems with the law
- d. High academic achievements
- e. Successful interpersonal relationships

Question **77**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Muscle dysmorphia is characterized by:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Viewing self as small in size and having low muscle mass
- b. Believing that one's muscles are deformed and bizarre in shape
- c. Viewing self as having excessive muscle mass
- d. Fear of consuming protein-rich food to prevent building further muscle mass
- e. Fear of body builders

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **78**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

In schizophrenia, apathy, lack of motivation, and inability to experience pleasure are likely due to:

Select one: غير مطلوب

- a. Decreased activity in the meso-limbic pathway
- b. hyperprolactinemia
- c. Increased activity in the meso-limbic pathway
- d. Reduced activity in the meso-cortical pathway
- e. Increased activity in the meso-cortical pathway

Question **79**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

Which of the following is not an example of avolition?

Select one:

- a. Low motivation to perform activities
- b. Inadequate interest
- c. Poor personal hygiene
- d. Hypervigilance
- e. Inability to make a logical course of actions

[Clear my choice](#)

Question **80**

Not yet  
answered

Marked out of  
1.00

Flag question

In cyclothymic disorder in children and adolescents, symptoms need to persist for at least:

Select one:

- a. 6 months
- b. 18 months
- c. 8 months
- d. 12 months
- e. 24 months