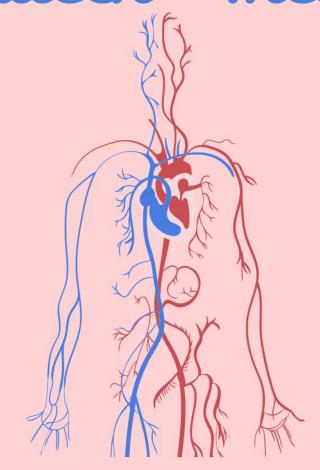
CVS ARCHIVE Uateen - med



Done by :: الفريق الأكاديمي



ANATOMY

27 X

1- Which of the following is true regarding carotid duct?

Answer: disappear so the carotid arteries become straight

2- all the following are contents of posterior mediastinum except?

Answer: phrenic nerve

3- supply most of the interventricular septum?

Answer: anterior interventricular artery

4- normal fluid in myocardial cavity?

Answer: 50ml

5- SVC found in?

Answer: middle Mediastinum

6- Pulmonary valve?

Answer: 2nd intercostal space to left of sternal border

PHYSIOLOGY

1-Hypovolemic shock caused by?

Answer: Exeamia

2- cardiac index =?

Answer: cardiac output (co) and body surface area

أوقِد فتيل عزمِك ، فأمتك تبتغى منك رفعة

3- fall of bundle of His?

Answer: the bundle branch that is part of the conducting system can pump the heart but need a pace maker

4-Second heart sound in which phase?

Answer: isometric relaxation

5- Sounds of the heart? Select one:

- a. Mainly produced by closure of valves.
- b. Opening of the valves produces inaudible sounds.
- c. Heard by phonocardiograph.
- d. Recorded by stethoscope only.
- e. We have only two of them.

PATHOLOGY

1- Cardiac tamponade occur in pericarditis due to:

Answer: rapid accumulation 250ml

2-all correct regard aneurysm except:

Answer: TAA caused by atherosclerosis

3-All true about atherosclerotic plaques components except:

Answer: cells, including SMCs, macrophages an B cells

4-heart failure cells found in:

Answer: lung

يَرْفَع اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَرَجَاتٍ ﴾

5- regarding the revised Jones criteria for diagnosing acute rheumatic fever which of the following is incorrect:

Answer: swelling arthritis that is relieved with aspirin and erythema marginatum

6-all true regarding Myocardial Infarction except:

Answer: 6-12 hours L.M. is the earliest detectable feature of myocyte necrosis.

7- a 38 year old Japanese woman suffer from ocular disturbances & marked weakening of the pulses in the upper extremities , which disease describe these symptoms :

Answer: Takayasu Arteritis

8- one of the following is incorrect:

- a. Stage 1 hypertension ranges 130-139/80-89 mmHg
- b. Stage 2 hypertension ranges 130-139/80-89 mmHg

PHARMA

1-Patient given medication for hypertension & angina treatment And due to this course patient suffer from tachycardia Which of the following drug expected to this side effect?

Answer: Isosorbide dinitrate

2-strong anticholinergic effects limit the antiarrhythmic use of :

- a. Quinidine
- b. Procainamide
- c. Tocainide
- d. Disopyramide 🛂



3-A Drug contradicted with a patient with high uric acid level and gout:

Answer: niacin

4-luvostatin:

Answer :decrease mevalonic acid

5- CABG is used in:

Answer: patients with three-vessel diseases

BIOCHEM

1- why can't the liver utilize the ketone bodies it produces?

answer: Because it lacks one of the enzyme of ketolytic pathway

- 2- an important factor for regulating cholesterol synthesis is sterol regulatory element, which pair contains this factor?
- a. SREBP and SCAP
- b. SCAP and Insig-1
- 3--an explanation for the no changes in mechanical capacity of heart even with increased oxygen consumption during utilization of fatty acids :

answer: Increased oxidative stress caused by oxidation of fatty acids

4- one of the following have the most coactivator on PPAR

Answer: medium-chain Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase



EMBRYOLOGY



1-smooth part of the left atrium is formed by?

Answer: absorbed common pulmonary vein

C. MED

1- One of the following is true regarding the benefits of smoking cessation:

Answer: within 1 year, risk of coronary heart disease is half that of a person who smokes

- 2- 8 in fagerstrom scoring is:
 - a. Low dependence
 - b. Medium dependence
 - c. High dependence
- 3- LDL goal is

Answer:130