



الطب والجراحة لجنة

Midterm – ethics

دفةة نبض 2019

1. Patient health care data may only be revealed in the following circumstances EXCEPT **answer is e**

- a. The patient's consent
- b. The best interests of the patient
- C. interest of the public**
- d. In the legal system
- e. The patient was no longer alive.

2. The physician who respects the patient's right to refuse treatment is following which bioethical principle?

- A. justice
- B. Beneficence
- C. Autonomy**
- D. Fidelity
- E. maleficence

3. A female patient was undergone hysterectomy. She suffered from a medical malpractice the patient must prove in the court that

Select one

- A. The physician had a duty to treat.
- B. The damages suffered must be proved with specificity
- C. The physician breached the duty
- D. Appropriate standard of care was not provided**
- E. The patient must have suffered damages

4. The fundamental assumption of the view of Reasonable sharing of care health supplies

- a. Autonomy
- B. Justice**

c. Beneficence

D. Non-maleficence

E. Honesty

5. Consent should be taken from any patient EXCEPT

A. Food dealers

B. Attending surgical operation

C. Obtaining Blood sample.

D. Using patient as volunteer in research

6. The physician faces criminal charges for the following act of negligence

A. Offering the wrong prescription

b. Offering a medication dosage that is wrong

c. Failing to notify the patient of all relevant facts

d. Unjustifiable abortion

e. Abandonment

7. In most cases, which of the following does not constitute an allowable release of personal health care information or records

a. A Concern for the safety of other specific persons

b. Reporting of certain communicable and/or infectious diseases to public health authorities.

C. Informing law enforcement officials of a person's required attendance in programming

d. A Defense of malpractice or professional complaints

E. Persons who the patient consented to give release of the information

8. Which of the following is best described as the unlawful touch of another individual without the individual's consent?

- A. Fraud
- B. Negligence
- C. Malpractice
- D. Battery**
- E. Incompetence

9. A physician sees his assistant on a social occasion. The assistant wanted to discuss the case of a particular patient. He was being

Very specific using the patient's name and personal data

- a. The assistant is not allowed to discuss the case at all
- b. As it is beneficial to the patient condition, he can discuss the case whenever and wherever
- c. He can discuss the case but with low voice so no one can hear.

D. The physician must not continue the conversation

E. If it is a surgical condition the physician can proceed in this conversation

10. What is the process of providing information so that the patient may rationally participate in the decision-making process? **answer is c**

- A. Competence
- b. Confidence
- c. Informed consent
- d. Dignity**
- e. Medical ethics

11. The absence of a reasonable degree of skill and attention on the part of the attending practitioner whereby the health of the patient is

Endangered is known as

- A. Negligence
- B. malpractice**
- C. liability
- D. ignorance
- E. Commission

12. The notion of informed consent is related to the principle of

A Autonomy

- B Justice
- c. Beneficence
- d Non-alcence

13. Which of the following information of patients should be kept private

- a. All demographic, clinical, and financial information**
- B. Only clinical and demographic information
- C. Only clinical data
- d. Demographic data
- E. Only Financial data

14. Which among the following is not treated as the principle of Medical ethics?

- a. Autonomy
- b. Justice
- C. Beneficence
- d. Confidentiality

e. maleficence

15. Duties of the physician towards the profession include the following EXCEPT

answer is e

- A. Do not trading medication
- B. Do not use agents
- C. Do not sell medical samples

d. Choose reasonable fees

e Do not reveal patients secrets at all

16. The following individuals will receive an infectious disease report

- a. The patient's parent
- b. Patient under the age of eighteen
- C. Patient under the age of seventeen
- d. Mentally retarded persons

E The Ministry of Health

17. Constructive abandonment meaning

a. Physician failure to attend the patient as frequently as treatment would demand.

- B. Completion of the treatment by patient recovery
- C. The patient may unilaterally terminate the relationship for any reason
- D. Patient's care has completely transferred to another physician.
- E. Disclosure

18. When the clinic's labels established the law, it is a forgery

Select one

a. including fictitious qualifications

- b. Excessively light
- C. Deceptive objectionableness

D. The site does not correspond to a standard

E. not clear up

19. The concept of informed consent is related to **answer is b**

A. Business ethics

b. Medical Ethics

c. Media ethics

D. Legal ethics

e. Research ethics

20. All of these are true about the non-maleficence principle EXCEPT

a. Includes an obligation not to inflict harm internationally

b. Includes informed consent and truth telling

c. Physicians must avoid doing ineffective treatments or acting with malice toward patients

D. Offers little useful guidance to physicians because many beneficial therapies also have serious risks Answer: B

e. Physicians must do no harm to their patients

21. It is considered unethical conduct towards professional dignity. When the clinic

a. Badly ventilated and poorly illuminated

b. Contains old furniture

C. Contains good equipment

D. Good medical records and imaging system

E. Opened in low standard poor area

22. The following is the best description of the ability to think, select and behave on the grounds of thought without restrictions And individually

a. Confidentiality

B. Autonomy

C. Reasoned analysis

D. Virtue Theory

E. Non matericence

23. A 35 year old male works in a factory of glass manufacture, after 5 years of work he developed mesothelioma and ask you to write a

Report about his case. The report should involve all the following Except

A. Type of disease

B. Need of diminishing effort

c. Need for changing works

d. Time needed for rest

e. Amount of compensation

24. In medical malpractice

a. Bad records could be helpful.

b. Good records are helpful

C. I always due to potent fault to obey physician's orders.

D. it always difficult to prove the responsibility

E. Rarely occurs in medical fields

25. Report for injuries should include all of the following Except

a. Type of wound

b. Circumstances of injury

- C. Causate instrument
- d. Associated lesiones
- E. Time needed for cure

26. The basic paradigm of the exercise of autonomy in health care and in surgery is

- A. implied
- B. presumed

C. Express

- E. Non implied

27. A physical therapist assistant explains to a patient the benefits of using electrical stimulation for muscle reeducation. The patient appears to understand the therapist's explanation, however, seems extremely frightened and asks the therapist not to use the electrical device. The most appropriate therapist action is to

- a. use only small amount of current
- b. Discharge the patient from physical therapy

c. Select another appropriate treatment technique

- d. Reassure the patient that the electrical stimulation will not be harmful
- e. Shift the patient to another physician

28. Physicians are legally required to report all of the following information about a patient except

- a. Suspected child abuse
- b. Diagnosis of tuberculosis

C. Evidence of marital infidelity

- D. Gunshot wound

e.HIV

29.All of these are true about Confidentiality EXCEPT

A. Based on trust

B. Always should be maintained of all personal medical and legal information

C. Applied to conversations between doctors and patients

d.Sometimes keeping of it would cause harmi.

e.include rrecrded and oral data

30. Which of the following is NOT true of written informed consent?

a.It is an absolute protection against liability

b.Signature of patient is required

c. it should be obtained before the administration of sedation

D. Disclosure at risks and benefits of therapy

e.Not all patients can give it

31.In Jordanian law, physician who breach cantidemziy may be punished by

A. Prisonedator 3 to 6 months.

b. Pay less than 3000JD

C. Pay from 3000 to 5000 JD

D. Prisoned and pay compensation

E.Pay more than 5000 JE

32. Patients have the nght to particpate in treatment decisions with the exception at

A. To receive accurate and siorpel information about their health insurance plan

b. To be aware of mil treatment options available to them

c. To have a say in how their care is handled

d. To seied those who would be aware of this status

e. Insist on going to the surgery without signing a consent form

33. Which of the following ethical issues form the foremost part of Hippocratic Oath?

A. Confidentiality

B. Sexual boundaries

C. Advertising

D. Bribery

E. Doctor's rights

34. The overall purpose of an organization's ethical and legal duty to maintain confidentiality is to allow the person served to feel free to make a full and frank disclosure of information with the knowledge that the organization will protect the nature of the information

a. No it is only ethical duty

B. No it is legal duty

c. Yes but only clinical data of the patient is protected

d. Yes

e. No

35. The most important consideration regarding the information in informed consent is.

A. it must be understood by the patient

B. it must be communicated free of emotion

C. must be technically accurate

D. It must be delivered in medical terms

E. must be strictly medical

36. Autonomy is the main principle of bioethics which means

- A. Selfishness
- B. The right to be selfish
- C. Self awareness
- d. Self promotion
- e. Self governance

37. Informed consent includes all the following EXCEPT

- A. Debates
- b. Understanding
- c. Voluntary
- d. Agreement
- E. Competent

38. Risk factor for medical negligence

- a. Poor communication between doctor and patient
- b. Informed consent
- c. Having unqualified assistants.
- d. Poor medical record keeping.
- E. Utilizing one with sexual predation

39. Your patient has been admitted to a four bedroom with three other roommates what rights may be breached due to the setting?

- A. Right to privacy and confidentiality
- b. Right to refuse treatment,
- C. Right to examine and question this bill
- d. Right to information regarding diagnosis treatment and prognosis
- E. Right to get maximum Care

40. When you seek informed content from someone you are showing respect for their **answer is b**

A. Integrity

B. autonomy

C. Feelings

D. experience

The End

