

1-Artificial insemination: the following are true except?

Select one:

- a. A reproductive technique.
- b. Injecting the semen into the wife's reproductive canal.
- c. Artificial insemination homologous is allowed.
- d. Artificial insemination heterologous is not allowed.
- e. Artificial insemination donor with consent against public policy.*

2-What is the process of providing information so that the patient may rationally participate in the decision-making process?

Select one:

- a. Competence
- b. Confidence
- c. Informed consent*
- d. Dignity
- e. Medical ethics.

3-Which assisted reproductive technique has been used anciently and historically by pharaonic?

Select one:

- a. Artificial insemination*
- b. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection
- c. In vitro fertilization
- d. Gamete intra fallopian transfer
- e. Something else

4-By law, competent patients have the right to refuse any kind of medical treatment. This means that patients have a right to?

Select one:

- a. Active euthanasia.
- b. Passive voluntary euthanasia.
- c. Advance directive.*
- d. Physician assisted suicide.
- e. Direct euthanasia.

5-The first test tube baby was conceived using which assisted reproductive technology?

Select one:

- a. Artificial insemination
- b. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection
- c. In vitro fertilization*
- d. Gamete intra fallopian transfer
- e. Rent uterus

6-Surrogate mother provides only her?

Select one:

- a. Oocyte
- b. Fallopian tube
- c. Uterus*
- d. Oocyte and uterus
- e. Uterus and fallopian tube

7-Accurate documentation contributes to improve?

Select one:

- a. Patient satisfaction*
- b. Patient compliance
- c. Patient care
- d. Patient payment
- e. Patient's relatives

Answer: c

8-Abortion

Select one:

- a. Is always legal.
- b. Always induced.
- c. For therapeutic purposes; it must be done in a hospital.*
- d. Never terminate the pregnancy.
- e. Is always illegal.

9-What is the age of consent for medical treatment for the majority of conditions?

Select one:

- a.13years
- b.15years
- c.21 years
- d.18 years*
- e.17 years

10-Publication of a research can be done? Select one:

- a. Twice in different volumes of the same journal
- b. Twice in different journals
- c. Once in a specialized journal*
- d. Any time as the author wishes to publish it again
- e. Any time as the editors of journal wishes to publish it again

11-While examining an elderly female patient you noticed bruises on the patient's arm and back. Which action is the most appropriate for the nurse to take?

Select one:

- a. Ignore the bruises because her daughter tells you that her mother is clumsy.
- b. Do nothing because you cannot prove anything.
- c. Report the suspected abuse to the appropriate authorities.*
- d. Confront and accuse the daughter of elder abuse.
- e. just give treatment.

12-Which technology would allow men with spinal cord injuries to become fathers?

Select one:

- a. IVF*
- b. GIFT
- c. ICSI
- d. ZIFT
- e. IUD

13-As regard ethical considerations of research on human, the followings are true except?

Select one:

- a. Consent is taken.
- b. Volunteer cannot withdraw after being involved in the experiment.*
- c. Volunteer should be compensated for any harm.
- d. Privacy and confidentiality of participants is assured.
- e. There is no risk of disability.

14-Organ transplantation involves transplantation of?

Select one:

- a. Organs only.
- b. Organs and blood.
- c. Organs and tissues.
- d. Organs and cells.
- e. Organs or cells or tissue or blood*

15-An female 34 years old with hysterectomy the best reproductive method for getting baby is?

Select one:

- a. Adoption
- b. Rentwomb*
- c. IVF
- d. ICSI
- e. GIFT

16-The patient's right to refuse even at the risk of death?

Select one:

- a. Patient autonomy.*
- b. Beneficence.
- c. Non maleficent.
- d. Justice
- e. Isnotallowed.

17-Is the voluntary agreement that a patient gives to allow a medically trained person permission to touch, examine, and perform a treatment?

Select one:

- a. Consent*
- b. Permission
- c. Authority
- d. Guardianship.
- e. Agreement.

18-In liposuction surgery, the woman had died. On investigation death had been proved by slipping endotracheal tube while turning her. Who in the following accused by negligence?

Select one:

- a. The Surgeon.
- b. The anesthetist.
- c. Both surgeon and anesthetist.
- d. No one.
- e. Nurses.*

Answer: a

19-The following information was placed on the computer screen containing electronic health information data: Susan Durbin, Social Security number 123-45-6789, DOB 12-3-1 975. Upon checkout, Susan's neighbor saw the data, investigation done and Diagnosis on the screen and later called Susan to asking her to suit the physician. Point out is this a breach of confidentiality?

Select one:

- a. Yes because protected health information was disclosed without permission*
- b. Yes because Health information was disclosed
- c. No because the phone number was incorrect
- d. No because the blood type was not listed
- e. No because photos weren't included

20-Legal rules should be followed before blood transfusion include all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. No alternative method of treatment.
- b. No harm or damage to the donor.
- c. Consent of the donor.
- d. The recipient should be clinically free from a transmissible disease.*
- e. Under medical supervision.

21-Ethical guidelines for conduct of ethical research on human subject involve all the following EXCEPT?

- a. Mental competence of participants*
- b. Professional competence of investigator.
- c. Transparency
- d. Concealment
- e. Compliance

Answer: d

22-During a recent political campaign, the candidates stated varying positions on stem cell research.

Choose the category under which this topic falls?

- a. Ethics
- b. Etiquette
- c. Compliance
- d. Bioethics*
- e. Thesis

23-Legal rules should be followed before organ transplantation include all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. No alternative method of treatment
- b. No harm or damage to the donor
- c. The donor should be related to the recipient up to the fourth degree.*
- d. Consent of the donor
- e. The operation should be done in a recognized hospital.

24-This type of consent is important to avoid later lawsuits, or even more seriously, criminal accusations?

- a. Implied
- b. Expressed*
- c. Defined
- d. Belated
- e. Oral

25-Which of the following is NOT true of written informed consent?

- a. It is an absolute protection against responsibility*
- b. Signature of patient is required
- c. It should be obtained before the administration of sedation
- d. Disclosure of risks and benefits of therapy
- e. Not all patients can give it.

26-Withholding or withdrawing life-sustaining measures of the patient is known as

Select one:

- a. Active nonvoluntary euthanasia
- b. Active voluntary euthanasia
- c. Physician-assisted euthanasia
- d. Nonvoluntary euthanasia.
- e. Passive voluntary euthanasia.*

27-The medical criteria of brain death include all of the following EXCEPT?

Select one:

- a. Absent light reflex.
- b. Absent vestibulo ocular reflex.
- c. Absent gag reflex.
- d. Flat ECG for 6 hours.*
- e. Six hours with flat EEG.

28-Which is an absolute contraindication to performing a peripheral nerve block?

- a. Altered mental status
- b. Patient refusal*
- c. Remote infection
- d. Mild stable coagulopathy.
- e. High fever

29-The following is true regarding clinical trials for new drug development:

- a. Starts on healthy volunteers.
- b. Starts on small number of diseased patients only (100-300).
- c. Starts on animals only.*
- d. Ends when being safe and effective after tested in 1000-3000 patients.
- e. No given answer is correct.

30-A 35 years old male works in a factory of glass manufacture, after 5 years of work he developed mesothelioma and ask you to write a report about his case. The report should involve all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. Type of disease
- b. Need of diminishing effort
- c. Need for changing work
- d. Time needed for rest
- e. Amount of compensation*

31-Making up data or results and recording or reporting them named?

Select one:

- a. Fabrication.*
- b. Plagiarism.
- c. Falsification.
- d. Counterfeit.
- e. Malpresentation.

32-Research ethical committee:

Select one:

- a. One committee for every country.*
- b. One committee for every govern orate.
- c. Each medical journal has its own committee.
- d. Each institution has a committee.
- e. There is one committee related to WHO.

33-The future ethical problems expected from ICSI can be all of the of the following EXCEPT?

- a. Incest
- b. Battered baby*
- c. Researches on remaining embryos
- d. Disputed paternity
- e. Cloning

34-The following are not accepted regarding the physician respect of his/her profession except?

- a. Use his name for trading medications or for commercial purposes.
- b. Use agents to get more patients.
- c. Sell any medical samples.
- d. Join governmental professions.*
- e. Criticize the wrong work of other colleagues.

35-Malpractice is defined as?

- a. Negligence.
- b. Incompetence.
- c. Negligence and incompetence.*
- d. Lack of skill
- e. Lack of attention

36-The four major principles of medical ethics are?

Select one:

- a. Autonomy beneficence non maleficent and justice.*
- b. Privacy autonomy beneficence and justice.
- c. Autonomy beneficence universality and justice.
- d. Autonomy beneficence non maleficent and morality.
- e. Privacy honest beneficence and justice

37-Physicians are legally required to report all of the following information about a patient except

Select one:

- a. Suspected child abuse
- b. Diagnosis of tuberculosis
- c. Evidence of marital cheating*
- d. Gunshotwound
- e. HIV.

38-During your routine work in the hospital as a physician, the following 5 cases died, which one you should not refer to medicolegal authority

Select one:

- a. Old female 21 years old fallen from height.
- b. In any death in which the physician has not been in attendance or in which he is unable to establish the cause of death with reasonable clinical probability.
- c. Young unmarried female died from uterine bleeding after 2 months of missed menses.*
- d. Male 54 years old died suddenly with history of atherosclerotic heart disease.
- e. Female 15 years old had died from motor car accident.

Answer: d

39-Is the major principle of medical ethics that states that physicians and other medical professionals must act in the best interest of the patient?

Select one:

- a. Patient autonomy.
- b. Beneficence.*
- c. Non maleficent.
- d. Justice.
- e. Dignity.

40-Arguments favor the legalization of euthanasia:

- a. Allows medical resources for other patients.
- b. The right to die.
- c. Euthanasia occurs anyway.
- d. Patient autonomy.

e. All the given choices are true.

41-The major clinical problems for organ transplantation include all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. Tissue rejection
- b. Organ preservation
- c. Enough facilities and manpower
- d. The high cost of each operation

e. The law has an additional restriction

Answer: c

42-Informed consent is a right that belongs to

- a. The insurer prior to an obligation to make payment.

b. The patient.

- c. The health care provider.
- d. Patients and physicians.
- e. All the given answers are true

43-Which of the following is not true regarding clinical trials?

- a. Trials should be conducted according to written protocols
- b. Protocol should include full investigational profile of drug.
- c. Trials should be conducted through 4 phases
- d. The number of participants decreases with time.*
- e. Trials should be monitored

44-Legal rules that should be followed on issuing a medical report or certificate are the following except:

- a. It should be given to the patient himself.
- b. It should be accurate, honest and includes the correct and complete information.
- c. It should contain the physician personal expectation about the course of the disease.*
- d. It could be given to the guardian if the patient is incompetent.
- e. It should include in details all the data that have been asked for.

45-In medical malpractice?

- a. Bad records could be helpful.
- b. Good records are helpful.*
- c. It always due to patient fault to obey physician's orders.
- d. It always difficult to prove the responsibility.
- e. Rarely occurs in the all medical fields.

46-If you, as a researcher or healthcare professional, do not tell a person about all the risks of participating in a research study or healthcare intervention (treatment or test) you may be not acting:

- a. Lawfully
- b. Ethically
- c. Unlawfully and unethically*
- d. Lawfully and ethically
- e. Unethically

47-Surgeon forgets any object inside a surgical wound is considered?

- a. Objective mistakes.*
- b. Technical faults.
- c. Physician.
- d. Incompetence.
- e. Act of commission.

48-To use animals in medical research, the followings are true except?

- a. Use suitable number.
- b. You can do 2 experiments in the same animal to avoid use of more animals.*
- c. The species chosen is satisfactory.
- d. provide minimal pain and discomfort to animals.
- e. The purpose is justifiable to use of animal.

49-Criminal abortion:

- a. There are medical indications for abortion.
- b. Always done in hospital.
- c. Always done by a physician.
- d. The physician commits it may be prisoned.*
- e. It safe for the mother

50-Research ethical committee approval is taken:

- a. During the research study.
- b. After the research has been finished.
- c. Before publication.
- d. Before starting the experiment.*
- e. Before the final revision of the research

51-Which assisted reproductive technology places collected oocytes and sperm in the woman's fallopian tubes?

- a. Artificial insemination
- b. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection
- c. In vitro fertilization
- d. Gamete intra fallopian transfer*
- e. Something else

52-Cases of negligence undergo criminal prosecution in courts are few EXCEPT?

- a. Criminal abortion.
- b. Bleeding.
- c. Abscess formation.
- d. Peritonitis.
- e. Infection.*

53-Confidentiality can be breached

- a. When the patient does not listen to the doctor.
- b. When financial resources are scarce and patient is not compliant.
- c. When a patient authorizes to do so*
- d. For a patient who requires Invasive treatment
- e. In the case foreign nationals in a country

54-Responsibility of the surgeon lies in the following station EXCEPT?

- a. Writing first administration sheet.
- b. Diagnosis of case.
- c. Preparing for operation.
- d. Informed consent and report.
- e. Selection of nurses*

55-The use of another person's ideas, processes, results, or words without giving appropriate credit and presenting them as your own is?

- a. Fabrication.
- b. Plagiarism.*
- c. Falsification.
- d. Forgery.
- e. Malpresentation.

58-Physician should do his best to attract patients to his clinic:

Select one:

- a. Yes, to increase his/her income.
- b. Yes, to treat more patients.
- c. Yes, by make interviews with all media.
- d. No, it is unethical.*
- e. No given answer is correct.

57-Refuse to perform a surgery to a patient with terminal illness as it only may prolong his life for short time is?

Select one:

- a. Active euthanasia
- b. Passive euthanasia.*
- c. Voluntary euthanasia.
- d. Non voluntary euthanasia.
- e. Mercy killing.

58-The absence of a reasonable degree of skill and attention on the part of the attending practitioner whereby the health of the patient is endangered is known as?

- a. Pejorative.
- b. Negligence.*
- c. Incompetence
- d. Ignorance.
- e. Fraud.

59-As regarding euthanasia which is the following is true?

- a. Netherland was the first country legalized euthanasia.*
- b. It may be active or passive only.
- c. There are no arguments around euthanasia.
- d. It is can be regulated by laws easily.
- e. All types are accepted equally in different countries.

60-When you seek informed consent from someone, you are showing respect for their:

- a. Social status
- b. Autonomy*
- c. Feelings
- d. Experience
- e. Financial status