





# SUBJECT: HISTOLOGY

1)The Ciliary body provides attachment for: a-The lens b-The corneoscleral junction c-The iris d-The limbus e-The cornea Ans: (a) 2."The white of the eye" is ------? a- The cornea b- The choroid c- The iris d- The anterior part of the sclera e- The ciliary body

### 3. The innermost layer of human eye is?

a-Sclera b-Cornea c-Choroid d-Retina e-Iris Ans:(d) slide:48

Ans:(d)

4.Which of the following statements is a characteristic of the cornea? a-lt represents the anterior portion of tunica vascularis b-lts connective tissue stromal layer is the target for LASIK surgeries c-lt is composed of three layers d-lt is devoid of nerve endings Ans :(b)

# 5)The blind spot?

a-The macula lutea b-The fovea centralis c-The optic disc d-Sensitive to light e-The yellow spot Ans: (c) slide:61 6)The process of adjusting vision from a near to a distant object is called ? a- Adaptation b- Accommodation c- Amblyopia d- Cataracts e- Glaucoma Ans: (b)



#### 7. The suspensory ligaments attach to the:

a-Lens b-Sclera c-Canal of Schlemm d-Iris e-Optic disc Ans:(a) slide:42



# 8)The point of sharpest retinal vision is called the:

a-Fovea centralis b-Macula lutea c-Vitreous body d-Optic disk e-Choroid Ans: (a) slide:61

# 9. is considered of the few types of neurons that can be renewed during adult life:

- Select one:
- a. Photoreceptor cells
- b. Olfactory receptor cells
- c. Rods and cones
- d. Basal cells
- e. Bipolar cells
- Ans:(b slide:8

### 10.All of the following regarding the limbus of the eye is true EXCEPT?

- a. The corneal epithelium continues as bulbar conjunctiva
- b. Contains multipotent cells important for differentiation of corneal epithelium
- c. Bowman's membrane become continuous with the trabecular meshwork
- d.Is the border between regular corneal stroma and irregular scleral stroma
- e. Aqueous humor from anterior collect into canal of Schlemm

Ans: (c) slide:21

11. The region in the retina which lacks photoreceptor cells is called?

- a- Black spot
- **b-Blind spot**
- c- Fovea
- d-Choroid
- e- Macula
- Ans:(b) slide:61



# 12. Which one of the following statements is CORRECT?

- a- Meibomian gland is known to secrete tears
- b- Muller's cells share in the formation of the limiting membranes
- c- Bruch's membrane lies between the pigmented and the non-pigmented epithelial layers

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d- The lens epithelium completely surrounds the lens Ans:(b)

13.The Ciliary body provides attachment for ------?

- a- The lens
- **b-** The corneoscleral junction
- c- The iris
- d- The limbus
- e- The cornea
- Ans: (a)

14.Color blindness is due to defect in?

- a- Rods
- b- Cones
- c- Rods and Cones
- d- Rhodopsin
- e- Aqueous humor
- Ans:(b) slide:53

15. Aqueous and vitreous humors are divided by---?

a- Lens b-Iris c- Retina d- Optic nerve e- Cornea Ans: (a) slide:41

# 16.Which one of the following statements is CORRECT?

a- At the limbus Bowman's membrane becomes continuous with the trabecular meshwork

- b- The lens fibers composed of special protein called Fibrillin
- c- The pigmented epithelium is important for the immune privilege of the retina

d-The lens capsule is located at the anterior portion of the lens between the lens epithelium and lens fibers

e- Color blindness primarily results from a defect in the ganglion cells layer Ans: (c)

#### 17.The iris?

- a. Have parasympathetically stimulated radially arranged muscles
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- b. Receive postganglionic parasympathetic fibers through the short ciliary nerves
- c. Receive postganglionic parasympathetic fibers through the long ciliary nerves
- d. Have sympathetically stimulated circularly arranged muscles
- e. Lies on the posterior surface of the lens

Ans: (b) :

18.why there are No complications in cornea transplant : a. avascular

19.Which of the following is wrong about the lens? a. the epithelium covers all of it

# 20. Which one of the following statements is CORRECT:

- a- Otoliths are normally located in the ampulla of semicircular canals
- b- Meibomian gland is known to secrete tears
- c- Muller's cells share in the formation of the limiting membranes
- d- Bruch's membrane lies between the pigmented and the non-pigmented epithelial layers
- e- The lens epithelium completely surround the lens
- Ans: (c)

# NOT ARCHIVE

# 1. the keratocytes are found in which layer of Cornea :

a.epithelium b.Bowman's membrane c.stroma d.Descemet's membrane e.Endothelium Ans: (c) slide:13

2.which part of the eye is covered by conjunctiva: a.Lens b.Iris c.Rods and Cones d.Cornea e.sclera Ans:(e) slide:18

3.which of the following Incorrectly matched about the Eye:

a.Descemet's membrane - spaces of Fontana b.The choroid - Production of aqueous humour c. The vitreous chamber - between the lens & retina d.lens fibers - the bulk of the lens e.Rods black and white vision Ans:(b) slide:33



4. the fibers of the lens filled with proteins which highly specialized for light reflection called:

- a.Fibrillin
- b.Coronin
- c.Dystrophin
- d.Crystallin
- e.Formin
- Ans:(d) slide:44

5.which of the following Incorrectly matched about the Eye:

- a.1st order neuron outer nuclear layer
- b.2nd order neuron Bipolar nerve cells
- c.3rd order neuron Ganglion cells
- d.1st order neuron- outer plexiform layer
- e.1st order neuron related to the retina
- Ans:(d) slide:55

# 6.non-cellular membrane is found in which layer of Cornea :

a. epithelium b.Bowman's membrane c.Endothelium d.Descemet's membrane e.(B+D) Ans:(e) slide:11+14

# 7.the layer of cornea that represent 90% of the corneal thickness is :

a.epithelium b.bowman's membrane c.connective tissue d.descemet's membrane e.endothelium Ans: (c) slide:

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# 1.The maculae can be found in the:

- a-Cochlear duct
- b-Saccule
- c-Semicircular canal
- d-Semicircular ducts
- e-Middle ear
- Ans:(b) slide:35
- 2.Eustachian tube connect with?
- a-Pharynx with middle ear
- b- Middle ear with external ear
- c- Middle ear with inner ear
- d- External ear with internal ear
- e- Cochlea with vestibular apparatus
- Ans:(a) slide:7

#### 3.Organ of Corti helps in-----?

- a- Balancing b- Maintaining equilibrium C- Hearing d- Formation of wax e- Defensive function Ans: (c) slide: 28
- 4. The followings belong together EXCEPT which one:
- a- Incus
- **b- Tympanic cavity**
- c- Middle ear
- d- Cochlear duct
- e- Eustachian tube
- Ans:(d) slide: 8..

#### 5. Which of the following is CORRECTELY matched?

- a- Stria vascularis /// simple columnar epithelium
- b- Tympanic membrane //simple squamous epithelium
- c-Eustachian tube (cartilaginous part) /// simple columnar ciliated epithelium
- d- Vestibular membrane /// organ of Corti
- e- Ciliary processes //stratified cuboidal epithelium
- Ans:(e) slide: 35Lec1(EYE)

# 7.Bony labyrinth have the followings EXCCEPT?

- a. The semicircular canals
- b.The fenestra cochleae
- c. The saccule
- d. The vestibule
- e. The cochlea
- Ans:(b) slide: 15



# 8.All of the following regarding stria vascularis is true EXCEPT?

- a. Contain blood vessels
- b.Maintain ionic composition of endolymph
- c. Cover the base of the cochlear duct
- d.Stratified squamous epithelium
- e. Devoid of hair cells
- Ans:(d) slide: 26

# 9.All the followings regarding macula saccule are wrong EXCEPT?

- a- Contains two types of cells inner and outer hair cells
- b- The hair cells have several kinocilia of graded height
- c- Covered with gelatinous membrane devoid of otoconia
- d- Specialized sensory organs found in the membranous labyrinth of the vestibule
- e- It is the auditory organ of the inner ear

Ans:(d)

**10Tensor tympani attached to:** a. handle of malleus (slide 10)

# 1.Stretch of an innervated skeletal muscle evokes---?

a- Contraction of its spindles b- Contraction of its extrafusal fibers c- Contraction of antagonistic muscles d- Relaxation of synergistic muscles e- Relaxation of the same muscle

Ans:(a)

2.----- specialized receptors that are sensitive to stretch and are located within the skeletal muscle?
a- Meissner's corpuscles
b- Tendon spindle
c- Muscle spindle
d- Free nerve endings

- e- Pacinian corpuscles
- Ans: (c)

# 3.Muscle spindles ?

- a- Are found in all skeletal muscles
- b- Are found only in large skeletal muscles
- c- Consist of small numbers of extrafusal muscle fibers
- d- Consist of a large number of extrafusal muscle fibers
- e- Are located in tendons

Ans:(a)



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# 4All the followings are neuroepithelial sensory receptors EXCEPT?

a-Taste buds b-Organ of Corti c-Macula utriculi d-Christa ampullaris e-Muscle spindle Ans:(e)



# 5.Which of the following statements is INCORRECT?

a- Synaptic vesicles at presynaptic axon terminal release neurotransmitters via endocytosis

b- The sensory receptors in the nose are considered as neuroepithelial endings

c- With aging, the lens loses some of its elasticity and is unable accommodate

d- The ossicles located in the middle ear are malleus, incus and stapes

e- In the ear, hair cells with Cilia are found in the utricle and saccule Ans:(a)