



ARCH ROUH

PSYCHOLOGY

وليفلين لطفه خوفك الطب الجراحة لجنة



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لجنة الطب والجراحة



1) A person who is preoccupied with fears of having a serious disease suffers from:

Select one:

- a. obsession
- b. somatization
- c. hypochondriasis
- d. conversion disorders (Somatoform disorder)
- e. none of provided answers

ANS : C

2) It's so unfair! My mum doesn't care how much I cry and scream, she won't get me a car. She doesn't even care about me! She hates me!". What defense mechanism does this demonstrate:

Select one:

- a. rationalization
- b. reaction formation
- c. regression
- d. repression
- e. denial

ANS: C

3) From a socio-cultural perspective, which accurately describes the etiology of schizophrenia

Select one:

- a. relatives of individuals diagnosed with schizophrenia have a much higher probability of developing the disease
- b. structural brain abnormalities, such as enlarged ventricles, cause schizophrenia
- c. disordering of pyramidal cells in the hippocampus contributes to the cause of schizophrenia
- d. greater numbers of individuals from lower socioeconomic backgrounds are diagnosed with schizophrenia
- e. none of provided answers

ANS: D

4) _____ describes a partial or total loss of memory. There are two subtypes: _____ which refers to an inability to recall events prior to injury, and _____ which refers to an inability to

Select one:

- a. dysphasia; anterograde amnesia; partial amnesia; remember events subsequent to brain injury
- b. amnesia; retrograde amnesia; anterograde amnesia; remember events subsequent to brain injury
- c. partial amnesia; anterograde amnesia; retrograde amnesia; remember events subsequent to brain injury
- d. amnesia; retrograde amnesia; anterograde amnesia; remember personally meaningful events
- e. partial amnesia; anterograde amnesia: partial amnesia; remember events subsequent to brain injury

ANS: B

5) According to Maslow, the self-actualizing tendency is:

Select one:

- a. instinct
- b. imprinting
- C. growth Motivation
- d. deficiency motivation
- e. nane of provided answers

ANS:C

6) Loss of memory on period of absence of consciousness is known as:

Select one:

- a. congrade amnesia
- b. fragmentive amnesia
- C. retarded amnesia
- d. paramnesia
- e. none of provided answers

ANS:A

7) Motivation is the process of initiating, and directing _____ activities of the organism:

Select one:

- a. supplying
- b. sustaining
- C. surveying
- d. suspending
- e. activate.

ANS:B

8) What is the Id:

Select one:

- a. part of the psyche that controls impulses
- b. part of the psyche that reduces anxiety
- C. a description of innate instinctual needs
- d. part of the psyche that controls our morals
- e. part of the Ego state designed to reduce barriers

ANS:C

9) Samira decides to go out and party the whole week before her midterm instead of study. She fails her midterm, and tells her parents that she ailed it due to being sick and not getting enough sleep. This is an example of what defense mechanism:

Select one:

- a. rationalization
- b. denial
- C. repression
- d. reaction Formation
- e. regression

ANS:A

10) The way she spoke to me was completely unacceptable, but she's going through a tough time at the moment. I'd react the same way if my mother had just died." What defense mechanism am I expressing: Select one

- a. regression
- b. repression
- c. displacement
- d. identification
- e. reaction formation

ANS:D

11) Which of the following is an example of repression:

Select one:

- a. stopping yourself from behaving the way you want to
- b. suppressing bad memories or current thoughts that cause anxiety
- C. suppressing your natural instincts
- d. stopping others from behaving inappropriately
- e. none of provided answers

ANS:B

12)The prominent symptoms lasting for at least 1 month that are diagnostic for paranoid schizophrenia are: Select one:

- a. delusions and hallucinations
- b. poverty of speech with apathy
- c. bizarre behaviours associated with drug use
- d. disturbed relationships and poor grooming
- e. none of provided answers

ANS :A

13) Ali is a shop owner and a thief. He automatically accuses anyone who looks suspicious in his store of slealing. This is an example of what defense mechanism: Select one:

- a. repression
- b. reaction Formation
- C. denial
- d. projection
- e. rationalization

ANS:D

14) The three primary negative symptoms of schizophrenia include: Select one:

- a. alogia, hallucination and delusion
- b. social withdrawal, lack of affect, and reduced motivation.
- c. hallucination, delusion and a volition
- d. illusion, delusion and self care deficit
- e. none of provided answers

ANS:B

15) past events thought to be at present:

- A) fixative amnesia
- B) Ekmnesia
- C) pseudoreminiscence
- D) affectogenic amnesia
- E) Fragmentive amnesia

ANS:B

16) a runner trains twice as hard after suffering from a big loss

- A) compensation
- B)denial
- C) sublimation
- D) projection
- E) repression

ANS: A

17) super-ego:

- A) to live in perfection
- B) to live according to reality
- C) basis of defense mechanisms

ANS: A

18) the correct related to group therapy of schizophrenia:

- A) needed for the patient to learn from other patients
- B) needed for group activities
- C) All of the above

ANS:C

19) motivation sequence is:

- A) reinforcment-drive-behavioral response
- B) need-drive-behavioral response
- C) drive-need-behavioral response
- D) need-behavioral response-need
- E) non of the above

ANS:B

20) alogia:

- A) inability to respond to pleasure activities
- B) inability to enjoy foods
- C) inability to respond to social clues
- D) inability to show facial expressions
- E) non of the above

ANS:C

21) a nurse was fired from work, so she blamed her co-workers, this defense mechanism is:

- A) rationalization
- B)denial
- C) displacement
- D) projection
- E) sublimation

ANS:A

22) the most commn age for onset of schizophrenic disorder:

- A) childhood
- B)early adolescence
- C) early adulthood
- D) late adulthood
- E) non of the above

ANS:C

23) Hassan drinks alcohol alot, so his friends alert him about that. However, he says that he has no problem of drinking:

- A) rationalization
- B)projection
- C) displacement
- D) reaction formation
- E) denial

ANS:E

24) Bakri took 10 minutes to recall something what's the mental operation?

- A- ego
- B - superego
- C- preconscious
- D - conscious
- E- unconscious

ANS:C

25) Instead of taking out his anger on others, Nathan, when he gets really angry, plays the saxophone. This is an example of what defense mechanism?

- a. Repression
- b. Sublimation
- c. Denial

- d. Reaction Formation
- e. Projection

Answer : b

26) Motives are:

- a. Internal sources of behavior
- b. External sources of behavior
- c. Natural sources of behavior
- d. Both subjective and objective sources of behavior
- e. None of the above

Answer : a

27) Empathy involves:

- A. feeling sorry for someone,
- B. putting others before yourself.
- C. putting yourself in someone else's shoes.
- D. putting yourself before others

Answer : c

28) In Schizophrenia psychotic symptoms such as hallucinations delusions, disorganised speech and grossly disorganised or catatonic behaviours are known as:

- a. Negative symptoms
- b. Positive symptoms
- c. Mediating symptoms
- d. Catastrophic symptoms

ANS: B

29) Which of the following refers to when an individual with Schizophrenia believes they are someone with fame or power?

- a. Delusions of grandeur
- b. Delusions of control
- c. Delusions of reference
- d. Nihilistic delusions

ANS: A

30) In Schizophrenia the when an individual believes that messages are being sent directly to him or her, this is referred to as:

- a. Delusions of persecution
- b. Nihilistic delusions
- c. Delusions of reference
- d. Delusions of persecution

ANS: C

31) Which of the following ways might hallucinations be experienced in Schizophrenia,?

- a. Auditory
- b. Olfactory
- c. Gustatory
- d. All of the above

ANS: D

- 32)- In Schizophrenia a reality-monitoring deficit refers to which of the following:
- a. Problems distinguishing between thoughts and ideas they generated themselves
 - b. Problems with memory loss
 - c. Problems with spatial ability
 - d. Problems distinguishing between what actually occurred and what did not

ANS:D

- 33)- Catatonic Behaviour in Schizophrenia is characterised by which if the following:
- a. Resisting attempts to be moved
 - b. Maintaining rigid, immobile postures
 - c. Decrease in reactivity to the environment
 - d. All of the above

ANS:D

- 34)- Affective flattening in Schizophrenia Is characterised by which of the following
- a. Expressionless and unresponsive facial appearance
 - b. Lack of eye contact
 - c. Monotonous voice tone
 - d. All of the above

ANS:D

- 35) Paranoid schizophrenia is a sub-type of Schizophrenia which is characterised by:
- a. The presence of disorganised behaviour and flat or inappropriate affect
 - b. The presence of delusions or auditory hallucinations
 - c. The severe disturbances of motor behaviour
 - d. A lack of prominent positive symptoms with evidence of on-going negative symptoms

ANS: B

- 36) - A sub-type of Schizophrenia known as Residual Type schizophrenia is characterised by:
- a. The presence of delusions or auditory hallucinations
 - b. A lack of prominent positive symptoms with evidence of on-going negative symptoms
 - c. The presence of disorganised behaviour and flat or inappropriate affect
 - d. The severe disturbances of motor behavior

ANS:B

37) - people who have been diagnosed with _____ schizophrenia will often maintain bizarre, stationary poses for many hours, and they will display waxy flexibility, in which their limbs can be 'moulded' into new positions by others.

- a. Disorganised
- b. Undifferentiated
- c. Catatonic
- d. Paranoid

ANS:C

38) Betty is angry with Matt, but eventually she becomes friends and is nice to him. This is an

example of what defense mechanism?

- a. Reaction Formation

- b. Denial
- c. Rationalization
- d. Sublimation

ANS:A

39) Bad things happened to me in my past, but I've unconsciously buried them deep in my mind." What defence mechanism am I demonstrating?

- a. Repression
- b. Identification
- c. Projection
- d. Denial

ANS:A

40) What is a defence mechanism?:

- a. Any form of martial arts.
- b. A mechanism designed to reduce stress and conflict caused by specific experiences.
- c. A method for negotiating a stage of development.
- d. A mechanism designed to remove psychological barriers

ANS:B

41) - In psychoanalytic theory, _____ is the defense mechanism that involves expressing feelings toward a person who is less threatening than the person who is the true target.

- a. regression
- b. rationalization
- c. projection
- d. displacement

ANS:D

42) Illusion is.....?

- a Distortion of existing stimuli
- b The same as hallucination
- c The result of innate mechanism
- d Not based on external reality

ANS:A



قَدْ يَنَالُ الْمُؤْمِنُ بِدَعَاءِ أَخِيهِ
إِمَّا لَا يُدْرِكُهُ بِدُعَائِهِ لِنَفْسِهِ

{الدُّعَاءُ وَصِيَّةٌ بَيْنَنَا }