

Wateen dermatology exam

- Fungal infection of the nail is termed : Onychomycosis
- Chancre lesion is characteristics for :
Primary syphilis
Caused by :
Treponema pallidum spirochete
- Warts caused by Human papilloma virus (1-4)
- Impetigo is mainly caused by : S.aureus & S.pyogens
- The causative agent of :
-Mycetozoa granuloma: dermatophyte
-Erysipelas: S.aureus
- Koebner phenomenon is seen in :
-lichen planus. - psoriasis/vitiligo
- These lesions are characteristics for :
-Auspitz sign : psoriasis
-Wickman striae: lichen planus
- Characteristic lesion of :
Acne vulgaris : comedon
Vitiligo : depigmented patches
- Condition where the nails become abnormally thin and concave, resembling a spoon shape:
Koilonychia
- Indirect immunofluorescence is used to detect:
Antibodies
- Urea is used to treat:
- Keratosis bilaris - Icthyosis
- Psoriasis/eczema
- The most common bleaching agents used to treat melasma :
Hydroquinon/ Azelaic acid
- Dapsone : is a drug of choice of dermatitis herpetiformis and leprosy .
- Very mild steroid: hydrocortisone acetate
- Most common warts in children :
-common warts. - planter warts
- Most common site of :
-Atopy in children : flexures & cheeks
-Psoriasis: extensor area
-Tinea cruris : groin area
- Bad sign of alopecia areata course on the scalp:
Exclamation mark
- The gas used in cryotherapy:

Nitrogen

- FDA approved drug for androgenic alopecia:
Minoxidil

- 2 causes of localised hypertrichosis:
 - medications; glucocorticoid
 - hyperthyroidism

- 3 skin manifestations of diabetes mellitus:
 - Acanthosis Nigricans
 - Diabetic dermopathy
 - Nicrobiosis lipodicus

- 3 variants of psoriasis:
 - vulgaris
 - guttate
 - Scalp

- Indications of Isotretinoin:
 - Nodulocystic acne not responding to 1st line management
 - Scarring acne
 - Dymorphophobic acne