Gime

Histology 19

done by:lemar fadel Corrected by:sadeen alzomat



1-What are the supporting cells in the central nervous system called?

- a. Schwann cell
- b. Basket cells
- c. Ganglion
- d. Neuroalia
- e. Satellite cells
- Answer: d

2-What is the cell body of a neuron called?

- a. Ganglion
- b. Perikaryor
- c. Astrocyte
- d. Nissl
- e. Terminal bouton

Answer: b

3-Which of the following structures are the primary components of the central nervous system (CNS)?

- A. Brain and spinal cord
- B. Nerves and ganglia
- C. Brain and peripheral nerves
- D. Spinal cord and sensory receptors

Answer: A

4-Which of the following statements about Nissl bodies is correct?

- A. They are composed of smooth endoplasmic reticulum and are found in axons
- B. Nissl bodies are found throughout the neuron, including the axon terminals

C. They consist of rough endoplasmic reticulum and free ribosomes, and are absent from axons.

D. Nissl bodies store neurotransmitters and are only located in the nucleus Answer: C.

5-Which of the following forms myelin in the peripheral nervous system?

- a. Schwann cells
- b. Basket cells
- c. Ganglion
- d. Neuroglia

e. Satellite cells

Answer: a



6-Which type of connective tissue surrounds the entire nerve trunk and provides structural support?

- A. Endoneurium
- **B.** Perineurium
- C. Epineurium
- D. Myelin
- Answer: C.

7-Which of the following forms myelin in the central nervous system?

- a. Astrocytes
- b. Ependymal cells
- c. Oligodendrocytes
- d. Microglia
- e. Schwann cells

Answer: o

- 8-What is the covering of a nerve fiber?
- a. Neurium
- b. Perineurium
- c. Epineurium
- d. Endoneurium
- e. None of the above

Answer: d

9-Which of the following is found in the peripheral nervous system?

- a. Astrocytes
- b. Ependymal cells
- c. Oligodendrocytes
- d. Microglia
- e. Schwann cells

Answer:

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1-Which cell is a macrophage found in the central nervous system?

- a. Kupffer cel
- b. Histiocyte
- c. Dust cell
- d. Langerhans cell
- e. Microglia
- Answer: e

2-Which of the following is involved in the blood brain barrier

- a. Astrocytes
- b. Ependymal cells
- c. Oligodendrocytes
- d. Microglia
- e. Schwann cells

Answer: a

- 3-Which of the following is NOT considered neuroglia?
- a. Astrocytes
- b. Ependymal cells
- c. Oligodendrocytes
- d. Microglia
- e. Schwann cells

Answer: e

- 4-What are the main components of a ganglion?
- A. Axons and blood vessels
- B. Nerve cell bodies and nerve fiber
- C. Bones and connective tissue
- D. Synaptic vesicles and neurotransmitters

answer:B

5-What is the function of a synapse in the nervous system?

- A. To generate blood cells
- B. To store calcium for muscles
- C. To transmit signals between nerve cells
- D. To protect the brain from injury

answer:C



6-What is the main function of craniospinal ganglia?

- A. To control voluntary muscle movements
- B. To store cerebrospinal fluid
- C. To transmit sensory information to the central nervous system

D. To produce red blood cells

answer:C

7-What best describes an axodendritic synapse?

- A. A synapse between two axons
- B. A synapse between an axon and a dendrite
- C. A synapse between two dendrites
- D. A synapse between an axon and a muscle cell

answer:B



Grime

Histology 21

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1-Which of the following structures is found in the tunica intima of a blood vessel?

A. Smooth muscle cells

- B. Loose connective tissue only
- C. Endothelium and internal elastic lamina
- D. Vasa vasorum and vasomotor nerves

answer:

2-Which layer of the aorta wall is mainly composed of fenestrated elastic laminae and smooth muscle fibers?

- A. Tunica adventitia
- B. Tunica intima
- C. Tunica media
- D. Endothelium

answer:C

3-Which of the following best describes continuous capillaries?

- A. They have large pores and an incomplete basement membrane
- B. They have fenestrations and are found in endocrine glands
- C. They have no fenestrae and are completely surrounded by a continuous basement membrane

D. They are lined with cuboidal cells and have large intercellular gaps answer:C.

4-Which layer in an artery contains the endothelium

- a. Tunica intima
- b. Tunica media
- c. Tunica externa
- d. All of the above
- e. None of the above

Answer: a

5-Which layer in an artery is primarily smooth muscle?

- a. Tunica intima
- b. Tunica media
- c. Tunica externa
- d. All of the above

e. None of the above

Answer: b

- 6-Which layer in an elastic artery is the largest thickest?
- a. Tunica intima
- b. Tunica albugine
- c. Tunica externa
- d. Tunica vaculosa
- e. Tunica media

Answer: e

- 7-Which structure contains pores?
- a. Continuous capillarie
- b. Fenestrated capillaries
- c. Sinusoidal capillaries
- d. AV anastomoses
- e. Venous sinus

Answer: b