

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

# TERMINOLOGY (Final- MERCY batch)

إعداد:



**1- One of the following is not pertaining to kidney:**

a) or/o

b) ar/o

c) urine/o

d) nephr/o

e) renal

ANSWER: ?

**2- One of the following is contain 8-12 pyramid and calyces :**

a- Renal cortex

b- Renal medulla

c- Renal pelvis

ANSWER: ?

**3- When you go to bathroom because you feel stress :**

ANSWER: neurogenic bladder

**4-procedure involve shock wave to break up stone in kidney:**

ANSWER: Lithotripsy

**5-The prefix "beside" means :**

a- para

b- epi

c- exo

ANSWER: ?

**6-drug to slow the peristalsis is :**

ANSWER: Antidiarrheal

**7-Inflammation in the intestine maybe caused by food containing bacteria :**

ANSWER: Dysentery

**8- The meaning of eating:**

ANSWER: Phagia

**9-Opening between abdomen and lilac :**

ANSWER: Ileostomy

**10- One of the following is the meaning of "cheek" :**

ANSWER: bucco

**11-Enlarged of heart :**

ANSWER: Cardiomegaly

**12- Sever constipation :**

ANSWER: Obstipation

**13- Diminished urine production in relation to fluid intake usually less than 400 ml in 24 hours :**

ANSWER: Oliguria

**14- In diabetes the patient wake up during night more than once to urinate the condition:**

ANSWER: Nocturia

**15-loss of control over bladder common at old age and women who gave birth many times :**

ANSWER: Incontinence

**16-Retaining urine in the bladder common benign prostate hyperplasia:**

a-Urine retention

b-Urine incontinence

c- Urine hesitancy

ANSWER: A

**17-A delay between trying to urinate and the flow actually beginning:**

ANSWER: Urinary hesitancy

**18-kidney stone :**

a-Nephrolithiasis

b-Ureter stenosis

ANSWER: A

**19- Removal of all or part of the foreskin :**

ANSWER: Circumcisions

**20- One of the following is pertaining to sweat :**

ANSWER: Hydro

**21-Pertaining to fungus :**

ANSWER: Myco

**22-Softing of the nails:**

ANSWER: Onychomalacia

**23-Pertaining to hair :**

ANSWER: Tricho

**24-Skin transplantation from a foreign donor :**

ANSWER: Xenograft

**25- Dry skin:**

ANSWER: Xeroderma

**26-Pericardium:**

a- Envelope heart

b- Envelope lung

ANSWER: A

**27-Inflammation of a vein:**

ANSWER: Phlebitis

**28- Sudden drop in blood pressure when standing up suddenly:**

ANSWER: Orthostatic hypotension

**29- Abnormal heart sound such as harsh click:**

ANSWER: Murmur

**30- Area of necrotic tissue due to loss of blood supply:**

- a- Infarct
- b- Ischemia

ANSWER: A

**31-sever pain and sensation of contraction around heart :**

ANSWER: Angina pectoris

**32- Arrhythmia:**

- a-Irregularity in heart beat
- b-Arrhy in heart

ANSWER: A

**33- The replacement of the diseased heart of a brain\_donor:**

ANSWER: Heart transplantation

**34- Player football fall and has a open fracture what the treatment:**

- a- Open reduction
- b- Closed reduction
- c- Casts

ANSWER: A

**35- Incomplete break one side of bone is broken and the other is bent :**

ANSWER: Greenstick fracture

**36- Bone fragment are pushed into each other:**

- a- impacted fracture
- b- Compound fracture
- c- Compression fracture

ANSWER: A

**37- Damage to ligaments around joint due to overstretching :**

ANSWER: ?

**38- One of the following is true about extension:**

a-The angle is increased

b-The angle is decreased

c-The movement toward midline of the body

ANSWER: A

**39- Inherited disease with progressive muscle atrophy:**

ANSWER: Muscular dystrophy

**40-Characterized by whooping cough:**

ANSWER: Pertussis

**41-Drainage of bronchial secretion by placing patient:**

ANSWER: Postural drainage

**42- Measure oxygen level in blood:**

ANSWER: Finger oximetry

**43- X ray for lung and blood vessels:**

ANSWER: Pulmonary angiography

**44- loses of lung efficiency and happen in infant:**

a-Adult acute respiratory syndrome

b-Sudden infant death syndrome

ANSWER: ?

**45- Abnormal crackling sound indicates fluid or mucus in airway:**

ANSWER: Rales

**46- Specific type of headache with sever pain. light sensitivity:**

ANSWER: Migraine

**47- It will see the spinal cord tumor cyst:**

a-Myelography

b-X ray for vertebra

ANSWER: A

**48- Which organelle of the cell is responsible for production of adenosine triphosphate (ATP), the high energy molecule that fuels cellular activity:**

ANSWER :Mitochondria

**49- Bone immobilization by the application of an orthopedic device to the injured bony part?**

a- Osteotome

b- Total joint arthroplasty

c- Osteoclasia

d- Splinting

e- Osteodesis

ANSWER: D

**50- Muscles dystrophy could be progressive causing loss of muscle function. Considered the most common type of muscular dystrophy?**

a- Atrophy

b- Duchenne dystrophy

c- Osteoarthritis

d- Bursotomy

e- Chondrosarcoma

ANSWER: B

**51- Collapsed or airless state of the lung, which may be acute or chronic and affects all or part of a lung:**

a-Hemothorax

b-pneumonia

c-Hemoptysis

d- Emphysema

e-Atelectasis

ANSWER: E

**52- Tissue transplantation between individuals of the same species is termed:**

a-Heterograft

b-Homograft

c-Xenograft

d- Xeroderma

e-Scleroderma

ANSWER: B

**53- Situated on each side of the skull just behind the frontal bone?**

a-Temporal bone

b-parietal bone

c-Sphenoid bone

d-Ethmoid bone

e-Occipital bone

ANSWER: B

**54- Severe neck spasms pulling head to one side; wryneck or crick in the neck?**

a-fibromyalgia

b-torticollis

c-pseudohypertrophic muscular dystrophy

d-ganglion cyst

ANSWER: B