Joints

according of the type in space between the bones

Fibrous

no movement

- sutures
  - skull
  - old adge.
  - sutural ligament.
  - minimal amount of fibrous
- Gomphosis
  - root of teeth
  - alveolar margin of maxilla
  - "peg and socket"
  - moderate amount.
  - periodontal ligament.
- syndesmosis
  - bones; rough
  - interosseous ligament.
  - big amount.
  - inferior tibio-fibular joint

synovial

cartilaginous

- primary
  - Temprory joint, dissappears
  - epiphyseal cartilge.
  - ends of long bone.
  - hyalin cartilage.
  - thin layer of hyaline
  - "Synchondroses" cartilge, separated by white fibrocartilaginous disc.
- secondary
  - premanent
  - midline: intervertebral discs + symphysis pubis.
  - limited movement
  - "Symphyses"

Joints

according to the movements/action and number of axes.

- Uniaxial — one axis
- polyaxial
- Biaxial — two axes
- plan — - nonaxial

hinge joint

- horizontal axis.
- 2 movement — along the bone "longitudinal"
- Elbow joint.

Flexion — extension

pivot joint

- road and ring.
- superior radio-ulnar joint.

pronation — supination.

Ellipsoid joint

- oval convex & elliptical concavity
- Wrist joint

Flexion extension — adduction abduction

- between metacarpals and phalanges

saddle joint

- concavo-convex
- wide range of movement.
- ① trapezium
- ② metacarpal bones in thumbs.
- ③ sternoclavicular joint

flexion — extension — adduction — abduction — circumduction.

condyloid joint

- convex surface with concave surface.
- ① metacarpophalangeal joints - knuckle joint
- ② temporo-madibular joint

- flexion.
- extension.
- abduction.
- adduction.
- circumduction

- more restricted, but possible -

- movement in sagittal plane is greater than in the other one -

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- polyaxial
- the most freely mobile joint.
- hip
- shoulder joints

- plan
- flat, gliding without any axis of movement.
- intercarple
- intertrasal joints

ملاحظات وردت في الأسئلة:

* all of the joints are not ossified except

✓ sutures , ✗ syndesmosis , ✗ Gomphosis

✗ secondary cartilaginous

* bone is involved in wrist → Radius ✗
  ↳ Ulna ✓

* Extension , Flexion
  بَسْط — انثناء

* the thumb moved adduction toward the = Axial

* Complex joint = knee.

- Raghad Mohammad