

* cytokines from APC to naïve T cell

IL-4 → Th2
 IL-12 + IFN-gamma → Th1
 IL-6 + TGF-β → Th17
 IL-12 + IFN-γ → CD8 activation

IL-10 + TGF-β → Treg

CD9
 CD8
 IL-4, IFN-γ] دیگر سیگنال
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Th1 (جگہ فارسی)

* cytokines from Th2

IL-4 → B cell activation and proliferation
 IL-5 → activation eosinophils + differentiation of B-cell → plasma and proddus Ab
 IL-10 → X macrophages

* from Th1

IL-2 + IFN-γ → activate CD8 + macrophages + NK
 IL-12

* from Th17

IL-17 → recruit neutrophils and macroph. to site of infection

* from Treg

IL-10 + TGF-β → Immuno-suppressive

↳ inhibits T cell + macroph...
 ↳ inhibition the production of IL-12
 + inhibit the expression of MHC-II

CD8 + Th1 بیوقتی
 + macroph...

Produced by Innate response	Produced by adaptive response	Stimulate hematopoiesis
IL-1 and TNF	IL-2	Colony stimulating factor (CSF)
IL-12	IL-4	Stem cell factor
Chemokines	IL-5	IL-3 and IL-7
Type 1 interferon	IL-13	
IL-6 and IL-10	IFN-gamma TGF-beta Lymphotxin	
↳ for both Innate + adaptive		

* Pro-Inflammatory cytokines :- IL-1, TNFα, TNFβ (Lymphotoxin) LT, IL-6
 - ↑ synthesis of adhesion factor
 - ↑ prostaglandin synthesis
 - ↑ production Acute phase proteins from liver

recruitment APP

* IL-12 - ↑ production IFN-γ

↗ IFN-α + IFN-β

- help in differentiation CD4 → Th1
- help in activation CD8
- activation NK
- ↑ production IFN-γ

monocyte

* IL-2 - growth factor