

**Corrected by: Nadine alloom** 



### Bio 14,15

During which phase does DNA replication occur?

- A. G1 phase
- B. S phase
- C. G2 phase
- D. M phase

#### Which of the following is NOT a phase of mitosis?

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Interphase D. Telophase
- What is the function of the APC/C (anaphase-promoting complex/cyclosome)?
- A. Initiates DNA replication
- B. Forms the nuclear membrane
- C. Triggers destruction of M cyclins
- D. Creates the mitotic spindle

#### What is the name for cells that are not reproductive cells?

- A. Gametes
- B. Somatic cells
- C. Stem cells
- D. Germ cells

#### What percentage of the cell cycle time is taken up by interphase?

- A. 50%
- B. 70%
- C. 90% D. 10%
- What is the process called when cancer cells spread to other parts of the body?
- A. Metastasis
- B. Transformation
- C. Proliferation
- D. Mutation

#### Which phase of mitosis involves the alignment of chromosomes at the metaphase plate?

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Anaphase
- D. Telophase

#### What is the name of the protein complex that attaches chromosomes to spindle fibers?

- A. Kinetochore
- B. Centrosome
- C. Nucleolus
- D. Aster

#### Which checkpoint is considered the most important and occurs in G1 phase?

- A. Spindle checkpoint
- B. DNA damage checkpoint
- C. Restriction checkpoint
- D. Unreplicated DNA checkpoint
- What structure holds sister chromatids together?
- A. Centrosome
- B. Kinetochore
- C. Centromere D. Aster



# **Answers**

1-b 6-a

2-c 7-b

3-c 8-a

4-b 9-c

5-c 10-c





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### **Bio 16**

- 1.What structure holds sister chromatids together?
- A. Centromere
- B. Chiasma
- C. Spindle fiber
- D. Nuclear envelope
- 2.What is the name for the fertilized egg cell?
- A. Gamete
- B. Zygote
- C. Somatic cell
- D. Germ cell
- 3. Which of the following best describes a haploid cell?
- A. A cell containing two sets of chromosomes
- B. A cell containing replicated chromosomes
- C. A cell containing one set of chromosomes
- D. A cell containing four sets of chromosomes
- 4. Which phase typically occupies more than 90% of the time required for meiosis !?
- A. Prophase I
- B. Metaphase I
- C. Anaphase I
- D. Telophase I
- 5. How many daughter cells are produced at the end of meiosis?
- A. Two
- B. Three
- C. Four D. Six
- 6.What type of chromosomes are the same length and carry genes controlling the same inherited characters?
- A. Sister chromatids
- B. Homologous chromosomes
- C. Sex chromosomes
- D. Autosomes
- 7. During which phase of meiosis do homologous chromosomes separate?
- A. Meiosis II
- B. Prophase I C. Anaphase I
- D. Metaphase II
- 8. What is the diploid number of chromosomes in human somatic cells?
- A.23
- B.46
- C.22
- D.44
- 9. What is the process called when homologous chromosomes pair up and exchange genetic material?
- A. Synapsis
- B. Mitosis
- C. Independent assortment
- D. Segregation
- 10.What is the process of producing sperm cells called?
- A. Gametogenesis
- B. Spermatogenesis
- C. Oogenesis
- D. Fertilization



# **Answers**

1-a 6-b

2-b 7-c

3-c 8-b

4-a 9-a

5-c 10-b

