

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 5

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lecture (5)

1. A physician should not do the following except?

- A. Receive any financial benefits or gifts for referring patients or prescribing specific products.
- B. Use his patients as experimental tools at all.
- C. Hesitate in consulting another physician in difficult cases.
- Refuse treatment of emergency cases.
- E. Try to end the life of his patient by any means.

Answer: B

2) Maltreatment of human subjects in Nazi experiments led to the development of:

- ☐ a. Medical ethics codes.
- ☐ b. World Medical Association code
- ☐ c. Declaration of Helsinki.
- ☐ d. Nuremberg Code.
- ☐ e. Stoppage experiment on human subject.

Ans: d

3. research ethical committee approval is taken:

- ☐ a. After the research has been finished.
- ☐ b. Before the final revision of the research
- ☐ c. Before starting the experiment.
- ☐ d. Before publication.
- ☐ e. During the research study.

Ans: c

lecture (5)

4) Dr A is following up a patient. The patient did not feel that she is getting better, so she decided to visit another physician (Dr B). Dr B criticized all the steps done by Dr A. Dr B being more experienced than Dr A, wrote the correct treatment for the case. The behavior of Dr B is ethically:

- ☐ a. Unacceptable as Dr A is young less expert colleague.
- ☐ b. Unacceptable, as it is unethical to criticize our colleagues
- ☐ c. Suitable as Dr A wrongly diagnosed the case.
- ☐ d. Satisfactory, as it is ethically to criticize our colleagues if they wrongly diagnosed the patient diseases.
- ☐ e. Appropriate as the main goal of physicians is patient health.

Ans:b

5. Research ethical committee approval is taken:

- ☐ a. After the research has been finished.
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- ☐ d. Before publication.
- ☐ e. During the research study.

Ans:c

lecture (5)

6. The followings are true regarding Nuremberg code except:

- O a. Voluntary withdrawal of the subject.
- O b. Experiment should be stopped if there is injury or disability of the subject.
- O c. Choose suitable animal species.
- O d. Beneficial results are expected.
- O e 10 guideline rules.

Ans:c

7. Maltreatment of human subjects in Nazi experiments led to the development of :

- a. Medical ethics codes.
- b. World Medical Association code
- c. Declaration of Helsinki.
- d. Nuremberg Code

Ans:d

8. A doctor wanted to try a new medicine. He started the experiment on animals and it gave a good effect and few side effects. In the second stage, he brought 50 children and tested the medicine on them. When the medicine was presented to the medicine committee, it was rejected. What is the reason?

- A) he must try on animal first
- B) he must start by adult
- C) he use high number of childrens
- D) must try on patient childrens
- E) patient adults first

Answer: b

lecture (5)

9. Mentally incompetent persons:

- ☐ a. Can't ethically participate in any research
- ☐ b. Can sign informed consent
- ☐ c. Can participate in clinical research according Nuremberg Code
- ☐ d. Were the primary subject of Willow-brook study
- ☐ e. Were non-vulnerable group

Ans:d

10. Research on hepatitis by Dr. Kru man at Willowbrook amon mentally retarded children:

viral hepatitis

11. historically first international guideline for human research:

- A) Nuremberg
- B) declaration of Helsinki

Ans:a

lecture (5)

12) Which of the following descriptions of falsification is incorrect?

- ☐ a. Falsification occurs when researchers manipulate the research results to reach his aim the work
- ☐ b. Falsification occurs when a researcher enters random numbers for analysis to finish the research paper on time, because the submission deadline for a conference is approaching and there is no time to properly analyze the retrieved data.
- ☐ c. Falsification occurs when researchers modify their research data or equipment to verify the set research hypothesis.
- ☐ d. Falsification occurs when a researcher changes the analysis statistics to make them statistically significant and thereby support the research hypotheses.
- ☐ e. Falsification occurs when a researcher modifies or deletes research statistics, results, or graphs.

Ans: الله أعلم

lecture (5)

13. A professional oncologist has noticed during his routine surgical management of cancer breast that there is a new easy technique may be useful for the outcome of the operation.

What should ethically the surgeon do:

- ☐ a. Begin to apply the new technique on patients that have cancer breast is mandatory.
- ☐ b. Discuss the new technique with other professionals.
- ☐ c. Begin this new technique in normal volunteer.
- ☐ d. No new techniques should be used at all.
- ☐ e. Follow the scientific steps in evaluating the new technique and publish his research in respectable journal.

Ans:e غالبًا

14. Which of the following is true about the use of animals in research?

- ☐ a. It is ethically not to sacrifice animals.
- ☐ b. Ethics are not a major issue because participants are not deceived.
- ☐ c. It must ensure that discomfort to animals is reduced as possible and harm only occurs where necessary.
- ☐ d. Because it is such a controversial topic, the issues it raises are only worth discussing in relation to medical research.
- ☐ e. No given answer is correct.

Ans;c

lecture (5)

15. publication of a research can be done?

- O a. Twice in different volumes of the same journal
- O b. Twice in different journals
- O c. Once in a specialized journal
- O d. Any time as the author wishes to publish it again
- O e. Any time as the editors of journal wishes to publish it again

Ans;c

16. Research composed o (title,introduction,results ,re erences ...)One is missin :

- a)name o authors
- b)abstract

Ans;b

17. When you do a research and don't tell the patient about all the risk complications , here you are not actin by ;

- A)Ethically
- B)Le ally
- C)Unethically
- D)Ille ally
- E)Unethically + Illegally ally
- F)Ethically + Legally

Ans; e غالبًا e

lecture (5)

18. sub-segment of the general public requiring maximum care and particular special protections in research:

*VULNERABLE group

19. TURNITIN software used for?

- A) plagiarism detection
- B) Fabrication detection
- C) Falsification detection
- D) Grammar correction
- E) All correct

Ans; a

20. Turnitin is software which is used for :

Plagiarism

21. Areas of Academic misconduct except :

- A. Plagiarism
- B. Fabrication and falsification
- C. publication of data
- D. Faulty data- adhering to procedures
- E. Poor data storage and retention Misleading authorship

Answer: c

22. Patients with public health threatening diseases are quarantined for the sake of the good of the general public:

A- utilitarianism

lecture (5)

Q23)A female patient visited Dr A in his clinic. She was wearing indecent cloths (according to Dr A social moral standards). She suffered from disturbed conscious level. After measuring blood glucose level, he discovered that she suffered from severe hypoglycemia. He gave her the urgent treatment. On the second day, during discussion this situation, Dr A's friend (X) blamed him for managing such patient. Who is ethically behave in acceptable way?

- O a. A as this case is emergency.
- O b. X as physician could refuse treatment of any patient.
- O c.Both as true, as one should deal with patient according to his own believes
- . O d. A as he can treat any patient to increase his income.
- O e. X as he could refer her rapidly to a neighbor colleague.

Ans:a