

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 1

Introduction

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (1)

1. Trolley problem:

A- ethical theory

B- applied

C- motor car...

Answer:

2. Aly's son has vaccinated for MMR, he has a baby and will be vaccinated, although the vaccine causes fever, itching and side effects at the time of giving, but he considers that it's beneficial to protect, it's called

A- utilitarian theory

B- deontological theory

C- Virtue theory

Answer: A

3. Patient's body:

A- Privacy

4. Hiding, falsifying, or manipulating the information is

A- unethically and illegally

5. Smoking is morally wrong, then the moral person should not do it:

A- Virtue-based ethics

lecture (1)

6- Medical ethics is learned by observing how senior physicians act not from books or lectures:

A-FALSE

B- true

Answer:A

7- may sacrifice the rights of the minority for the sake of the happiness of the majority?

Utilitarian theory

8- conditions should be fulfilled to obtain correct autonomy except

A. Capacity

B. Disclosure

C. Voluntariness

D. Fear

ANSWER D

9. autonomy, non-maleficence, justice, beneficence?

Principles of medical ethics

10. Principle states that any competent person should be given the freedom to decide on any decision that is related to its health ?

AUTONOMY

lecture (1)

12. A professional secrecy is :

- A. privacy
- B. confidentiality
- C. autonomy
- D. non-maleficence

Answer :B

13. Regarding the deontological theory, all of the following are false except:

- A. Looks to ones obligation to determine what is ethical.
- B. Consequentialism.
- C. Tha acts right or wrong dependent of their consequences.
- D.Called Teleological.

Answer:A

14. The meaning of “Called Teleological, Greek word, Telo5, meaning end or consequence”:

- A.Deontological theory
- B.Ethical theory
- C.Utilitarian theory
- D.virtue theory

Answer:c

lecture (1)

15. The science or study of morals and its activity in the academic context , is :

- A. Morals
- B. Ethics
- C. Applied ethics
- D. Confidentiality
- E. Consent

Answer: B

16. A principle states that any competent person should be given the freedom to decide on any decision that is related to his/her body andlor health is :

- A. justice
- Non-maleficence
- C. Capacity
- D. Disclosure
- E. Autonomy

Answer: E

17. 3 conditions should be fulfilled to obtain correct autonomy, except:

- A. Beneficence
- B. Capacity
- C. Disclosure.
- D. Voluntariness

Answer: A

lecture (1)

18. All of the following are a general principles of medical ethics except:

- A. Non-maleficence
- B. Beneficence
- C. Autonomy
- D. Capacity
- E. Justice

Answer:D

اللهم انفع بنا واستعملنا ولا تستبدلنا
واجعل لنا اثرا طيبا يذكره الجميع
لا تنسوننا من صالح دعائكم

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 2

Ethical Responsibility of physicians

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (2)

1. Dr. A have diagnosed patient and give him a treatment, the patient go to Dr. B, and he criticize Dr. A and give the patient other treatment, Dr. B more specialised then Dr. A, Dr. B behaviour is

A- wrong because he criticize his colleagues

B- right because Dr. B junior

C- all above true

Answer: A

2. On of the following is duty the physician toward community:

A- request MRI or CT scan for every patient

B- effective contributions to the development of polices

Answer: B

3. Abandonment?

A- unilateral severance of the professional relationship without reasonable notice at a time when there is still the necessity of continuing medical attention result in civil liability for the physician

B- being honest, correct and accurate in his work

Answer A

lecture (2)

4. On his round, the well-known surgeon Mr. Butcher was always keen to have all the residents and interns on his unit in attendance, in addition to other health care team members (dietician, physiotherapist, nurses, and others) to whom he always referred as the "paramedics." During the round, he asked one of his unit's female interns to examine a 65-year-old male patient who had had his prostate removed two days before. He asked her in a loud voice. Both the intern and the patient felt embarrassed. The surgeon stopped her when she tried to pull the curtains, as there were few other patients next to this patient who would see him being examined if the Curtains were not pulled. He said, "Nothing to be ashamed of. He is a patient in a teaching hospital so he expects that you will all examine him," then, "isn't that right Mr. X?" talking to the patient. the doctor make mistake in tight of how?

- A-patient
- B-patient & colleges
- C-Colleges
- D-Student
- E-Hospital

Answer:B

lecture (2)

5 .All of these are duties of physicians towards his profession except:

A-not reveal the patient's secrets

B-He should be honest, accurate and correct in writing any medical report or certificate.

C-He should be reasonable in his financial relation with patients according to the fees put by the medical syndicate

Answer A

6- the unilateral severance of the professional relationship without reasonable notice?

A-Malpractice

B-ABANDONMENT

C-physician-patient relationship

Answer B

7 - duties of physicians towards the community except?

A-Positive interaction with the community's affairs

B-Protect the community by reporting reportable/epidemic diseases

C-Use expensive techniques.

D-Rational use of the health care institution's resources

Answer C

lecture (2)

8 - A physician should not do me following except?

- A. Receive any financial benefits or gifts for referring patients or prescribing specific products.
- B. Use his patients as experimental tools at all.
- C. Hesitate in consulting another physician in difficult cases
- Refuse treatment of emergency cases.
- E. Try to end the life of his patient by any means.

Answer: B

9-".. The physician should be modest, virtuous and mercifu...
He should wear clean clothes, be dignified, and have well groomed hair and beard. He should select his company to be persons of good reputation. He should be careful of what he says and should not hesitate to ask forgiveness if he has made an error."

The writer of medical department is :

- A. Ibn Sina
- B. Al-Razi
- C. Ibn al-Nafis
- D. Ibn al-Haytham
- E. A-Tabari

Answer: E

lecture (2)

اللهم انفع بنا واستعملنا ولا تستبدلنا
واجعل لنا اثرا طيبا يذكره الجميع
لا تنسوننا من صالح دعائكم
اللهم كن مع اخواننا في غزة

Ethics

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Lecture 3

Patient right and consent

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (3)

1. All of the following are invalid consent except:

- A- criminal abortion
- B- no medical indication
- C- therapist abortion
- D- obtained by fraud

Answer:C

2. Where a person come to visit doctor, the type of consent is :

- A- implied consent
- B- expressed consent

Answer:A

3..The main reasons that doctor may not deliver unfavorable information are except:

- A- fear about the patient's reaction
- B- A belief that is the patient's best interest
- C- lack of adequate time to explain
- D- language barrier
- E- Autonomy

Answer:E

lecture (3)

4 .Consent is invalid in the following except:

- A-Operation with no medical indication
- B-Consent obtained by fraud
- C-Therapeutic abortion

Answer:C

5 .SPIKES?

- A-SETTING-PERCEPTION-INVITATION-KNOWLEDGE-EMOTIONS-STRATEGY
- B-STRATEGY-PERCEPTION-INVITATION-KNOWLEDGE-EMOTIONS-SETTING

Answer A

6 - The main reasons that doctors may not deliver unfavourable information to their patients include, but are not limited to, the following:

- A. Fear.
- B. A belief that it is "in the patient's best interest".
- C. Lack of adequate time to properly explain to the patient.
- D. Language barrie.
- E. confidence.

Answer E

lecture (3)

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Ethics

Archive

Lecture 4

Medical confidentiality
(professional secrecy)

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (4)

1- Regarding the child abuse, there are four types represent it, except :

- A. neglect
- B. psychological
- C. Emotional
- D. Sexual
- E. Physical

Answer: B

2 - Which of the following information of patients should be kept pervate:

- A. All demographic, clinical, and financial information
- B. Only clinical and demographic information
- C. Only clinical data
- d. Demographic data
- E. Only Financial data

Answer: A

lecture (4)

3- The term confidentially used to define?

- a Professional secrecy
- b. Malpractice
- c. Equality with ever yone
- d.Patematism
- e.Preventing harm

Answer :a

4 -Regarding the child abuse, there are four types represent it, except:

- A.neglect
- B. psychological
- C.Emotional
- D.Sexual
- E.Physical

Answer: B

5. All of the following are conditions to revealing secrets exept:

- A- pre embolye
- B-fanincal company
- C public intrestAA
- D- communicable
- E-consulting

Answer:

lecture (4)

6 .another person (nurse) of the same gender as the patient present throughout any examination?

A-protect patients' privacy

B-proper clothing

C-isolation

Answer A

7 .All about confidentiality except

A-Respects patient's autonomy

B-Protects from social embarrassment

C-Paternalism

Answer:C

lecture (4)

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واجعل لنا اثرا طيبا يذكره الجميع
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اللهم كن مع اخواننا في غزة

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 5

Done by :

ليان طرخان

lecture (5)

1. A physician should not do the following except?

- A. Receive any financial benefits or gifts for referring patients or prescribing specific products.
- B. Use his patients as experimental tools at all.
- C. Hesitate in consulting another physician in difficult cases.
- Refuse treatment of emergency cases.
- E. Try to end the life of his patient by any means.

Answer: B

2) Maltreatment of human subjects in Nazi experiments led to the development of:

- ☐ a. Medical ethics codes.
- ☐ b. World Medical Association code
- ☐ c. Declaration of Helsinki.
- ☐ d. Nuremberg Code.
- ☐ e. Stoppage experiment on human subject.

Ans: d

3. research ethical committee approval is taken:

- ☐ a. After the research has been finished.
- ☐ b. Before the final revision of the research
- ☐ c. Before starting the experiment.
- ☐ d. Before publication.
- ☐ e. During the research study.

Ans: c

lecture (5)

4) Dr A is following up a patient. The patient did not feel that she is getting better, so she decided to visit another physician (Dr B). Dr B criticized all the steps done by Dr A. Dr B being more experienced than Dr A, wrote the correct treatment for the case. The behavior of Dr B is ethically:

- ☐ a. Unacceptable as Dr A is young less expert colleague.
- ☐ b. Unacceptable, as it is unethical to criticize our colleagues
- ☐ c. Suitable as Dr A wrongly diagnosed the case.
- ☐ d. Satisfactory, as it is ethically to criticize our colleagues if they wrongly diagnosed the patient diseases.
- ☐ e. Appropriate as the main goal of physicians is patient health.

Ans:b

5. Research ethical committee approval is taken:

- ☐ a. After the research has been finished.
- ☐ b. Before the final revision of the research
- ☐ c. Before starting the experiment.
- ☐ d. Before publication.
- ☐ e. During the research study.

Ans:c

lecture (5)

6. The followings are true regarding Nuremberg code except:

- O a. Voluntary withdrawal of the subject.
- O b. Experiment should be stopped if there is injury or disability of the subject.
- O c. Choose suitable animal species.
- O d. Beneficial results are expected.
- O e 10 guideline rules.

Ans:c

7. Maltreatment of human subjects in Nazi experiments led to the development of :

- a. Medical ethics codes.
- b. World Medical Association code
- c. Declaration of Helsinki.
- d. Nuremberg Code

Ans:d

8. A doctor wanted to try a new medicine. He started the experiment on animals and it gave a good effect and few side effects. In the second stage, he brought 50 children and tested the medicine on them. When the medicine was presented to the medicine committee, it was rejected. What is the reason?

- A) he must try on animal first
- B) he must start by adult
- C) he use high number of childrens
- D) must try on patient childrens
- E) patient adults first

Answer: b

lecture (5)

9. Mentally incompetent persons:

- ☐ a. Can't ethically participate in any research
- ☐ b. Can sign informed consent
- ☐ c. Can participate in clinical research according Nuremberg Code
- ☐ d. Were the primary subject of Willow-brook study
- ☐ e. Were non-vulnerable group

Ans:d

10. Research on hepatitis by Dr. Kru man at Willowbrook amon mentally retarded children:

viral hepatitis

11. historically first international guideline for human research:

- A) Nuremberg
- B) declaration of Helsinki

Ans:a

lecture (5)

12) Which of the following descriptions of falsification is incorrect?

- ☐ a. Falsification occurs when researchers manipulate the research results to reach his aim the work
- ☐ b. Falsification occurs when a researcher enters random numbers for analysis to finish the research paper on time, because the submission deadline for a conference is approaching and there is no time to properly analyze the retrieved data.
- ☐ c. Falsification occurs when researchers modify their research data or equipment to verify the set research hypothesis.
- ☐ d. Falsification occurs when a researcher changes the analysis statistics to make them statistically significant and thereby support the research hypotheses.
- ☐ e. Falsification occurs when a researcher modifies or deletes research statistics, results, or graphs.

Ans: الله أعلم

lecture (5)

13. A professional oncologist has noticed during his routine surgical management of cancer breast that there is a new easy technique may be useful for the outcome of the operation.

What should ethically the surgeon do:

- ☐ a. Begin to apply the new technique on patients that have cancer breast is mandatory.
- ☐ b. Discuss the new technique with other professionals.
- ☐ c. Begin this new technique in normal volunteer.
- ☐ d. No new techniques should be used at all.
- ☐ e. Follow the scientific steps in evaluating the new technique and publish his research in respectable journal.

Ans:e غالبًا

14. Which of the following is true about the use of animals in research?

- ☐ a. It is ethically not to sacrifice animals.
- ☐ b. Ethics are not a major issue because participants are not deceived.
- ☐ c. It must ensure that discomfort to animals is reduced as possible and harm only occurs where necessary.
- ☐ d. Because it is such a controversial topic, the issues it raises are only worth discussing in relation to medical research.
- ☐ e. No given answer is correct.

Ans;c

lecture (5)

15. publication of a research can be done?

- O a. Twice in different volumes of the same journal
- O b. Twice in different journals
- O c. Once in a specialized journal
- O d. Any time as the author wishes to publish it again
- O e. Any time as the editors of journal wishes to publish it again

Ans;c

16. Research composed o (title,introduction,results ,re erences ...)One is missin :

- a)name o authors
- b)abstract

Ans;b

17. When you do a research and don't tell the patient about all the risk complications , here you are not actin by ;

- A)Ethically
- B)Le ally
- C)Unethically
- D)Ille ally
- E)Unethically + Illegally ally
- F)Ethically + Legally

Ans; e غالبًا e

lecture (5)

18. sub-segment of the general public requiring maximum care and particular special protections in research:

*VULNERABLE group

19. TURNITIN software used for?

- A) plagiarism detection
- B) Fabrication detection
- C) Falsification detection
- D) Grammar correction
- E) All correct

Ans; a

20. Turnitin is software which is used for :

Plagiarism

21. Areas of Academic misconduct except :

- A. Plagiarism
- B. Fabrication and falsification
- C. publication of data
- D. Faulty data- adhering procedures
- E. Poor data storage and retention Misleading authorship

Answer: c

22. Patients with public health threatening diseases are quarantined for the sake of the good of the general public:

A- utilitarianism

lecture (5)

Q23)A female patient visited Dr A in his clinic. She was wearing indecent cloths (according to Dr A social moral standards). She suffered from disturbed conscious level. After measuring blood glucose level, he discovered that she suffered from severe hypoglycemia. He gave her the urgent treatment. On the second day, during discussion this situation, Dr A's friend (X) blamed him for managing such patient. Who is ethically behave in acceptable way?

- O a. A as this case is emergency.
- O b. X as physician could refuse treatment of any patient.
- O c.Both as true, as one should deal with patient according to his own believes
- . O d. A as he can treat any patient to increase his income.
- O e. X as he could refer her rapidly to a neighbor colleague.

Ans:a

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 6

Legal aspect of reproduction and abortion

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (6)

1. indications of therapeutic abortion except:

- A. hyperemesis gravidarum.
- B. Uncontrolled hypertension.
- c. uncontrolled diabetes mellitus.
- D. Cancer breast
- E. Congenital anomalies

ANSWER: E

2. A pregnant woman with 6 children, and she was taking contraceptive medication prescribed by a doctor. After a period of time, she became pregnant..so she went to the doctor and aborted the child without harm. What is the explanation?

- A) spontaneous abortion
- B) induced illegal abortion

ANSWER: b

3. The physician will undergo criminal prosecution in;
illegal abortion

lecture (6)

4 -Artificial insemination: the following are true except?

Select one:

- a. A reproductive technique.
- b. Injecting the semen into the wife's reproductive canal.
- c. Artificial insemination homologous is allowed.
- d. Artificial insemination heterologous is not allowed.
- e. Artificial insemination donor with consent against public policy.

Answer e

5 -Which assisted reproductive technique has been used anciently and historically by pharaonic?

Select one:

- a. Artificial insemination
- b. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection
- c. In vitro fertilization
- d. Gamete intra fallopian transfer
- e. Something else

Answer a

6-The first test tube baby was conceived using which assisted reproductive technology?

Select one:

- a. Artificial insemination
- b. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection
- c. In vitro fertilization
- d. Gamete intra fallopian transfer
- e. Rent uterus

Answer c

lecture (6)

7-Surrogate mother provides only her?

Select one:

- a. Oocyte
- b. Fallopian tube
- c. Uterus
- d. Oocyte and uterus
- e. Uterus and fallopian tube

Answer c

8-Abortion

Select one:

- a. Is always legal.
- b. Always induced.
- c. For therapeutic purposes; it must be done in a hospital.
- d. Never terminate the pregnancy.
- e. Is always illegal.

Answer c

9-Which technology would allow men with spinal cord injuries to become fathers?

Select one:

- a. IVE
- b. GIFT
- c. ICSI
- d. ZIFT
- e. IUD

Answer a

lecture (6)

10 -Criminal abortion:

- a. There are medical indications for abortion.
- b. Always done in hospital.
- c. Always done by a physician.
- d. The physician commits it may be prisoned.
- e. It safe for the mother

Answer d

lecture (4)

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اللهم كن مع اخواننا في غزة

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 7

Euthanasia

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (7)

1 -Withholding or withdrawing life-sustaining measures of the patient is known as

Select one:

- a. Active nonvoluntary euthanasia
- b. Active voluntary euthanasia
- c. Physician-assisted euthanasia
- d. Nonvoluntary euthanasia.
- e. Passive voluntary euthanasia.

Answer e

2 -Arguments favor the legalization of euthanasia:

- a. AllowS medical resources for other patients.
- b.The right to die.
- c. Euthanasia occurs anyway.
- d. Patient autonomy.
- e. All the given choices are true.

Answer e

3 -As regarding euthanasia which is the following is true?

- a. Netherland was the first country legalized euthanasia.
- b. It may be active or passive only.
- C. There are no arguments around euthanasia.
- d. It is can be regulated by laws easily.
- e. All types are accepted equally in different countries.

Answer a

lecture (7)

4 -Refuse to perform a surgery to a patient with terminal illness as it only may prolong his life for short time is?

Select one:

- a. Active euthanasia
- b. Passive euthanasia.
- c. Voluntary euthanasia.
- d. Non voluntary euthanasia.
- e. Mercy killing.

Answer e

5. Patient with terminal ill on a ventilator to keep him alive, the patient family asked doctor to remove device from him. The doctor refused do so

A-I agree with the doctor as the active euthanasia is fully forbidden

B-I agree with the doctor as this is considered passive euthanasia |

C-I agree with the doctor as this is considered doctor assisted euthanasia

D- No correct answer

Answer b

Ethics

Archive

Lecture 8

Medical Malpractice

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (8)

1-In liposuction surgery, the woman had died. On investigation death had been proved by slipping endotracheal tube while turning her. Who in the following accused by negligence?

Select one:

- a. The Surgeon.
- b. The anesthetist.
- c. Both surgeon and anesthetist.
- d. No one.
- e. Nurses.

Answer e

2 -Malpractice is defined as?

- a. Negligence.
- b. Incompetence.
- c. Negligence and incompetence.
- d. Lack of skill
- e. Lack of attention

Answer c

3 -In medical malpractice?

- a. Bad records could be helpful.
- b. Good records are helpful.

It always due to patient fault to obey physician's orders.

- d. It always difficult to prove the responsibility.
- e. Rarely occurs in the all medical fields.

Answer b



lecture (8)

4 -Surgeon forgets any object inside a surgical wound is considered?

- a. Objective mistakes.
- b. Technical faults.
- c. Physician.
- d. Incompetence.
- e. Act of commission.

Answer a

5 -Cases of negligence undergo criminal prosecution in courts are few EXCEPT?

- a. Criminal abortion.
- b. Bleeding.
- c. Abscess formation.
- d. Peritonitis.
- e. Infection.

Answer e

6 -The absence of a reasonable degree of skill and attention on the part of the attending practitioner whereby the health of the patient is endangered is known as?

- a. Pejorative.
- b. Negligence.
- c. Incompetence
- d. Ignorance.

Answer b

lecture (8)

7. Patient ignores the advice of his doctor is :

- a. contributory negligence
- b. Omission
- c. Commission
- D. Doctor and patient wrong together

Answer: a

8- patient diagnosed with cancer so hysterectomy was done. After surgery was completed, it was revealed that the diagnosis is wrong, so the oncologist said to the mother that there was no real need for surgery:

- A) Surgeon will not be questioned because it is not his fault
- B) Diagnosis is wrong so it must be rechecked before final decision is made
- C) the mother should not be supported
- D) the doctor has not to tell the mother about their mistake

Answer: b

9. The physician will undergo criminal prosecution in;

Illegal abortion

Ethics

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Lecture 9

Orange transplantation

Done by :

Razan fawwaz

lecture (9)

1. traditional diagnosis of death:

A-brains stem death

B-arrest heart,cns,respiratory **

C-whole brain death

Answer:b

2. Rectal temperature to be suitable for organ transplantation

A.Above 35

B.Above 37

Answer:a

3) transportation between genetically identical individual

A) autograft

B) Allograft

c) Autotransplant

answer:a

4. traditional diagnosis of brain death:

A) Brain stem death

B) Brain and heart and respiratory arrest

C) brain cortical death

D) unknown caused coma

Answer:b

5. The most transplanted organ

kidney

lecture (9)

6-Organ transplantation involves transplantation of?

Select one:

- a. Organs only.
- b. Organs and blood.
- c. Organs and tissues.
- d. Organs and cells.
- e. Organs or cells or tissue or blood

Answer e

7 -Legal rules should be followed before blood transfusion include all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. No alternative method of treatment.
- b. No harm or damage to the donor.
- c. Consent of the donor.
- d. The recipient should be clinically free from a transmissible disease.
- e. Under medical supervision.

Answer d

8-The medical criteria of brain death include all of the following EXCEPT? Select one:

- a. Absent light reflex.
- b. Absent vestibulo ocular reflex.
- c. Absent gag reflex.
- d. Flat ECG for 6 hours.
- e. Six hours with flat EEG.

Answer d

lecture (9)

9-Legal rules should be followed before organ transplantation include all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. No alternative method of treatment
- b. No harm or damage to the donor
- c. The donor should be related to the recipient up to the fourth degree.
- d. Consent of the donor
- e. The operation should be done in a recognized hospital.

Answer c

10 -The major clinical problems for organ transplantation include all of the following EXCEPT?

- a. Tissue rejection
- b. Organ preservation
- c. Enough facilities and manpower
- d. The high cost of each operation
- e. The law has an additional restriction

Answer e