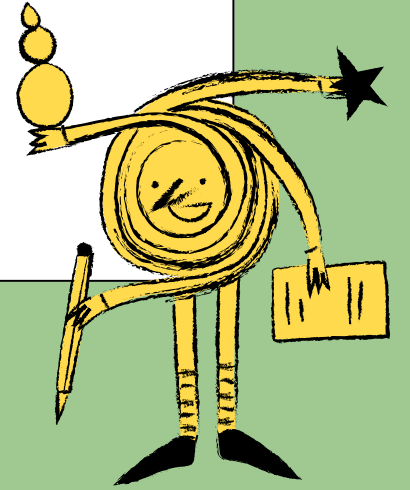


Ethics Final  
Athar 2023/2024

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الطب والجراحة  
لجنة

Collected by: Malaak Al Zaidaneeyen

1. According to the statistics of malpractice, all are correct except

- 1.the numbers in reality are > than those in statistics
2. It reflects the accurate number of cases
- 3.it is the most common cause of death worldwide
- 4.they are useful and important
- 5 . High numbers in developed countries ( not sure )

2. after an operation The physician advised the patient not to eat, but the patient didn't follow the advice, and complications happened to him, this case ?

### Contributory negligence

3. A case came to the hospital with chest pain, doctor diagnosed the case without any medical investigations. After one hour the patient died. The malpractice of the physician is considered:

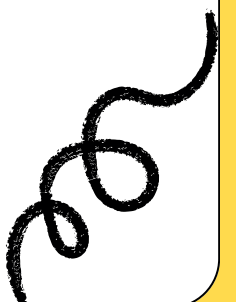
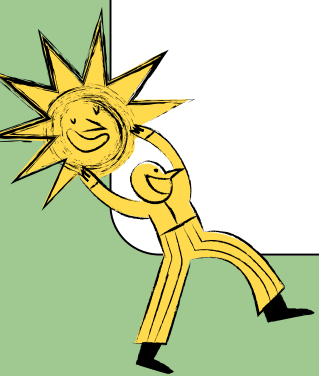
- a. Technical
- b. Technical+ objective
- c. objective

4. The medical criteria of brain death is presented in all of the following except:

- A. Bp test
- B. No gag reflex
- C. No hypothermia
- D. No oculocephalic reflex
- E. Apnea test

5. The most accepted type of euthanasia worldwide is :

**Voluntary passive euthanasia**



6. Regarding the basis of evaluating the Malpractice. All of the following are true except:

**Doctor's personality.**

7. Vulnerable subjects?

Students , mentally ill person, homeless person, military personnel

1.all are vulnerable subjects

2.all except the students

3.all except the students and military personnel

4.all except military personnel

8. Nuremberg code contains all except?

1. Consent

2. can withdraw from the study

3. should be conducted only by scientifically qualified people

4. benefits>risks

**5. maximum care for Vulnerable subjects**

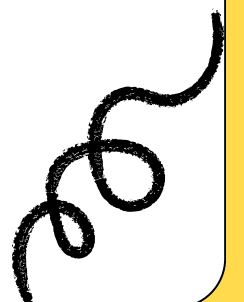
9. A person died in car accident, and the doctors found on his driver's license that he wanted to donate his organs. What one step should they do before transplantation?

**1.the dead person should have given a will or permission for transplantation before death.**

they can do the transplantation without consent of his relatives.

3.death certificate should be signed by ONE physician of good qualification.

4.death certificate CAN be signed by the transplant team.



**10. In blood transfusion:**

**The donor should be clinically free from a transmissible disease.**

**11. What is Bioethics?**

• **The science/art that aims at identification, analysis, and resolution of the ethical issues in almost any field that is related to human life and health.**

**12. Doctor's responsibilities and patient's Rights Except:**  
**guarantee a cure**

**13. In step 2 research the number of the patients is:**  
**100-300**

**14. From where can I take a cornea for transplantation:**

- from living person
- .from animal
- .from cadaveric**

**15. Medical criteria of brain death, except?**

- 1.no gag reflex
- 2.no corneal reflex
3. known cause of coma
4. **hypothermia**

**16. The most commonly transplanted organ worldwide is ?**

**The KIDNEYS**

**17. A patient had a surgery for his broken radial bone so the doctor took from his iliac bone. This kind of transplantation is:**  
**Auto transplantation**

## Case scenario

- A 52-year-old man collapses in the street complaining of severe acute pain in his right abdomen. A surgeon happens to be passing and examines the man, suspecting that he is on the brink of rupturing his appendix. The surgeon decides the best course of action is to remove the appendix in situ, using his trusty pen-knife.

**Then the patient get an infection and die,so the doctor breach any principle:**

**Autonomy**

**Beneficence**

**Non maleficence**

لَوْ كُنْتُ أَعْجَبُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ لِأَعْجَبَنِي  
سَعْيُ الْفَتَى وَهُوَ مَخْبُوءٌ لَهُ الْقَدْرُ

يَسْعَى الْفَتَى لِأُمُورٍ لَيْسَ مُدْرِكَهَا  
وَالنَّفْسُ وَاجِدَةٌ وَالْهَمُّ مُنْتَشِرٌ

وَالْمَرْءُ مَا عَاشَ مَمْدُودٌ لَهُ أَمَلٌ  
لَا تَنْتَهِي الْعَيْنُ حَتَّى يَنْتَهِيَ الْأَثَرُ

- كعب بن زهير

