

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

TERMINOLOGY (Final- MERCY batch)

إعداد:



1- One of the following is not pertaining to kidney:

- a) or/o
- b) ar/o
- c) urine/o
- d) nephr/o
- e) renal

ANSWER: ?

2- One of the following is contain 8-12 pyramid and calyces :

- a- Renal cortex
- b- Renal medulla
- c- Renal pelvis

ANSWER: ?

3- When you go to bathroom because you feel stress :

ANSWER: neurogenic bladder

4-procedure involve shock wave to break up stone in kidney:

ANSWER: Lithotripsy

5-The prefix "beside" means :

- a- para
- b- epi
- c- exo

ANSWER: ?

6-drug to slow the peristalsis is :

ANSWER: Antidiarrheal

7-Inflammation in the intestine maybe caused by food containing bacteria :

ANSWER: Dysentery

8- The meaning of eating:

ANSWER: Phagia

9-Opening between abdomen and lilac :

ANSWER: Ileostomy

10- One of the following is the meaning of "cheek" :

ANSWER: bucco

11-Enlarged of heart :

ANSWER: Cardiomegaly

12- Sever constipation :

ANSWER: Obstipation

13- Diminished urine production in relation to fluid intake usually less than 400 ml in 24 hours :

ANSWER: Oliguria

14- In diabetes the patient wake up during night more than once to urinate the condition:

ANSWER: Nocturia

15-loss of control over bladder common at old age and women who gave birth many times :

ANSWER: Incontinence

16-Retaining urine in the bladder common benign prostate hyperplasia:

a-Urine retention

b-Urine incontinence

c- Urine hesitancy

ANSWER: A

17-A delay between trying to urinate and the flow actually beginning:

ANSWER: Urinary hesitancy

18-kidney stone :

a-Nephrolithiasis

b-Ureter stenosis

ANSWER: A

19- Removal of all or part of the foreskin :

ANSWER: Circumcisions

20- One of the following is pertaining to sweat :

ANSWER: Hydro

21-Pertaining to fungus :

ANSWER: Myco

22-Softing of the nails:

ANSWER: Onychomalacia

23-Pertaining to hair :

ANSWER: Tricho

24-Skin transplantation from a foreign donor :

ANSWER: Xenograft

25- Dry skin:

ANSWER: Xeroderma

26-Pericardium:

a- Envelope heart

b- Envelope lung

ANSWER: A

27-Inflammation of a vein:

ANSWER: Phlebitis

28- Sudden drop in blood pressure when standing up suddenly:

ANSWER: Orthostatic hypotension

29- Abnormal heart sound such as harsh click:

ANSWER: Murmur

30- Area of necrotic tissue due to loss of blood supply:

- a- Infarct
- b- Ischemia

ANSWER: A

31-sever pain and sensation of contraction around heart :

ANSWER: Angina pectoris

32- Arrhythmia:

- a-Irregularity in heart beat
- b-Arrhy in heart

ANSWER: A

33- The replacement of the diseased heart of a brain_donor:

ANSWER: Heart transplantation

34- Player football fall and has a open fracture what the treatment:

- a- Open reduction
- b- Closed reduction
- c- Casts

ANSWER: A

35- Incomplete break one side of bone is broken and the other is bent :

ANSWER: Greenstick fracture

36- Bone fragment are pushed into each other:

- a- impacted fracture
- b- Compound fracture
- c- Compression fracture

ANSWER: A

37- Damage to ligaments around joint due to overstretching :

ANSWER: ?

38- One of the following is true about extension:

a-The angle is increased

b-The angle is decreased

c-The movement toward midline of the body

ANSWER: A

39- Inherited disease with progressive muscle atrophy:

ANSWER: Muscular dystrophy

40-Characterized by whooping cough:

ANSWER: Pertussis

41-Drainage of bronchial secretion by placing patient:

ANSWER: Postural drainage

42- Measure oxygen level in blood:

ANSWER: Finger oximetry

43- X ray for lung and blood vessels:

ANSWER: Pulmonary angiography

44- loses of lung efficiency and happen in infant:

a-Adult acute respiratory syndrome

b-Sudden infant death syndrome

ANSWER: ?

45- Abnormal crackling sound indicates fluid or mucus in airway:

ANSWER: Rales

46- Specific type of headache with sever pain. light sensitivity:

ANSWER: Migraine

47- It will see the spinal cord tumor cyst:

a-Myelography

b-X ray for vertebra

ANSWER: A

48- Which organelle of the cell is responsible for production adenosine triphosphate (ATP),the high energy molecule that fuels cellular activity:

ANSWER :Mitochondria

49- Bone immobilization by the application of an orthopedic device to the injured bony part?

- a- Osteotome
- b- Total joint arthroplasty
- c- Osteoclasia
- d- Splinting
- e- Osteodesis

ANSWER: D

50- Muscles dystrophy could be progressive causing loss of muscle function. Considered the most common type of muscular dystrophy?

- a- Atrophy
- b- Duchenne dystrophy
- c- Osteoarthritis
- d- Bursotomy
- e- Chondrosarcoma

ANSWER: B

51- Collapsed or airless state of the lung, which may be acute or chronic and affects all or part of a lung:

- a-Hemothorax
- b-pneumonia
- c-Hemoptysis

d- Emphysema

e-Atelectasis

ANSWER: E

52- Tissue transplantation between individuals of the same species is termed:

a-Heterograft

b-Homograft

c-Xenograft

d- Xeroderma

e-Scleroderma

ANSWER: B

53- Situated on each side of the skull just behind the frontal bone?

a-Temporal bone

b-parietal bone

c-Sphenoid bone

d-Ethmoid bone

e-Occipital bone

ANSWER: B

54- Severe neck spasms pulling head to one side; wryneck or crick in the neck?

a-fibromyalgia

b-torticollis

c-pseudohypertrophic muscular dystrophy

d-ganglion cyst

ANSWER: B