

Dysphagia seminar wareed 2023

تبیض

- Oropharyngeal dysphagia : cough +regurgitation in proper closure of soft palate".  
-difficult inatiation of swallaning.

# Mechanical causes : Start by solid food then liquids.

\* Sudden onset : CUA or stroke.

\*Age >50 progressive symptoms,  
weight loss, GI bleeding recurrent vomiting, Hx of cancer.

\* Mitral Stenosis Cause LVH which Can lead to Compression.

\* Barium swallowings + Fluroscopy. \*Endoscopy also for biopsy.

\*colo- esophagus or colon of the chest = acalsia  
(myotomy .(احسن اشي)

- => Nutcracker esophagus:: contraction (( Similar to MI)) مرة وحدة  
all leads are abnormally elevated.

=> Diffuse esophageal spasm: can  
mimic anginal chest pain.

⇒ Benign Strictures of the esophagus: Dysphagia for solid only.

=>Zenker's diverticulum:  
false diverticulum

esophagus لأنه muse contracted .  
ما يبين في

=>Esophagood web and rings & esophageal dysphagia.