

Pancreatic injury seminar wareed 2023

تبييض

- Pancreatic Injury

*Liver injury :: 2nd most common injury [[1st most common is spleen]].

=> Pancreatic injury:
usually penetrating trauma" protected organ".

*Junction between body and tail "Most common site for injury".

- Grading:: مهم

depends on duct injury.

=> 1,2 (no) usually don't need Surgery.

=> 3,4 (yes) = 3: distal pancreatectomy ,, 4: proximal pancreatectomy.

*5 → complex "duct + duodenal injury"= Whipple operation.

* Duodenal Injury:: 2nd part carries a worsier prognosis due to the presence of CBD.

- ⇒ Damage control Surgery::

- *PTT > 60 is indication.

- Staged therapy to avoid death from hypotension, coagulopathy and electrolyt disturbance.

- Abbreviated laprotomy: to avoid sepsis and bleeding.

- *Pringle maneuver: Gastrohepatic ligamint "clamping of hepatic artery and portal vein.

- *Temporary closure: Because we will re-open the abdomen 2-3 day after.
-to prevent compartment Syndrome.

- * Maximum (white period) ICU admission duration is 72 hrs "Because systemic inflammatory response".

- ⇒ Intra-abdominal pressure:

- occult ischemia "ogan dysfunction not failure"

- Primary: decrease abdominal wall compliance.