

Perfix

Word root

Suffix

Hyper-(excessive) Hypo- (under)	gastr(stomic)	ox/o, ox/i oxygen	itis (inflammation)	dynia pain
Epi- (above) Hypo- (under)	hepat (liver)	alveol/o alveolus, air sac	oma (tumor)	-rrhagia rapid flow (of blood)
Intra – (within) Ecto – (outside)	nephr (kidney)	bronch/o bronchus	Megaly (enlargement)	
Endo- (within) Ecto – (outside)	erythr(red)	bronchi/o bronchus	Cyte (cell)	-rrhea discharge
ad – (within) ab- (away from)	immun(immune)	anthrac/o coal	Scope (instrument to view)	
	chondr(cartilage)	bronchiol/o bronchiole	rrhexis(excessive flow or discharge)	
	arthr (joint)	coni/o dust	stenosis (narrowing)	
Pre- (before) Post- (after)	oste(bone)	lob/o lobe	rrhexis (rupture)	-genic produced by
Homo- (same) Hetero- (different)	esthes(feeling)	epiglott/o epiglottis	toxic (Poisons)	eal pertaining to
Brady- (slow) tachy-(fast)	therm(heat)	laryng/o larynx	Pathy (disease)	ial pertaining to
micro- (small) macro- (large)	muscul(muscle)	rhin/o nose	algia (Pain)	plegia paralysis
	nas(nose)	diaphragmat/o diaphragm	uria (urine -urination)	
	ur(urine)	orth/o straight, upright	ectomy (excision)	-otomy incision into
Anti- (against)	insulin(insulin)		edema (Swelling)	
Eu- (normal)	manometer (instrument to measure pressure)		osis (abnormal condition)	
Dys- (painful)	pharyng/o pharynx	Myc /o fungus	ia(condition)	-capnia carbon dioxide
	pleur/o pleura	sinus/o sinus	al(pertaining to)	-ectasis dilated
hemi- (half)	pneum/o lung	Spir/o breathing	ar(pertaining to)	-osmia smell
mono- (one) multi- (much)	pneumon/o lung	hem/o blood in the—	aray(pertaining to)	-phonia voice
bi- (two)	puwlmon/o lung	py/o pus in the—	ic (pertaining to)	-pnea breathing
tri- (three)	Trache/o trachea	pneum/o air in the —	ous (pertaining to)	-ptysis spitting
	Acr (extremities)	cyan (blue)	emia(blood)	-thorax chest
			gram(record)	sclerosis(hardness)
para- (beside) بجانب	angi/o(vessel)	sphygm/o (pulse)	ole (small) — ule (small) — ul (small)	
inter- (between) بين	vas/o (vessel, duct)	steth/o (chest)	tension(pressure)	
retro- (behind) خلف	vascul/o (blood vessel)	thromb/o (clot)	Plasy(surgical repair)	
circum- (around) حول	hemangi/o (blood vessel)	electr/o (electricity)	spasm(involuntary muscle contraction)	
Peri-(around)	aort/o (aorta)	My/o (muscle)	ologist(specialist)	
Endo- (toward) نحو	arteri/o (artery)	a(no)an(no)	-centesis puncture of — to withdraw fluid	
	atri/o (atrium)	Pan(all)	Inter- -al(pertaining to between the)	
	phleb/o (vein) — ven/o (vein)	ortho- (sitting) straight	electr/o- -gram(record of — electricity)	
	cardi/o (heart) — coron/o (heart)		Tachy- -ia(state of fast —)	
	valvul/o (valve) — valv/o (valve)			