# pathology

# Archive Lecture 3

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Medical card

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# Pathology

#### Lecture 3

**Answer: C** 

1. from these which the most important role in the Extrins	sic pathway?
A. Caspaces8	
B. Caspaces9	
C. Caspaces10	
D. Caspaces12	
	Answer: A
2. Not of proapoptotic proteins?	
A. Bak	
B. Bax	
C. BCL-2	
	Answer: C
3. All of the following is proapoptotic except	
A. Bax	
B. Bak	
C. BCL-2	
D. TNF	
	<b>Answer: C</b>
4. All of the following are examples of physiologic apopto	sis EXCEPT?
Select one:	
A. Hormonal dependent tissue involution.	
B. Separation of digits in limb during embryogenesis.	
C. Proliferative tissue turnover.	
D. Death of cell after accumulation of misfolded protein.	
E. Decline of leukocytes number at the end of inflammati	on.
	<b>Answer: D</b>
5. The state of constant/stable internal environment in wh	nich the cell is
capable of doing its function properly is called? Select one	<b>.</b> .
A. Hemostasis.	
B. Apoptosis.	
C. Homeostasis.	
D. Autophagy.	
E. Reversibility.	

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- 6. One of the following is not among the morphologic features of apoptosis? Select one:
- A. Retains an intact plasma membrane.
- B. Elicits Inflammation.
- C. Apoptotic bodies phagocytized by macrophages.
- D. Cells shrinkage.
- E. Formation of cytoplasmic buds.

**Answer: B** 

- 7. Which one of the following is a pro-apoptotic protein? Select one:
- A. Bax.
- B. BCL-2.
- C. BCL-XL
- D. Inflammasome.
- E. Transaminases

**Answer: A** 

- 8. Which of the following mechanisms is responsible for Elimination of potentially harmful self-reactive lymphocytes to prevent reactions against one's own tissue? Select one:
- A. Coagulative necrosis.
- B. Hypertrophy.
- C. Atrophy.
- D. Pathologic apoptosis.
- E. Physiologic apoptosis.

**Answer: E** 

- 9. BH3 proteins are sensors that activate the mitochondrial pathway, All of the following activate the BH3 sensors except?
- A. Cells deprived of survival signals
- B. Cells deprived of growth factors
- C. Damaged DNA
- D. Viral infection
- E. Accumulation of misfolded proteins

**Answer: D** 

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- 10. One of the following is incorrect about the mitochondrial pathway of apoptosis?
- A. It is also called the intrinsic pathway
- B. Bax and Bak dimerize and form channels to aid cytochrome C release
- C. It activates apoptosis through triggering caspase 8
- D. BCL-2 is an antiapoptotic protein that maintains the integrity of mitochondrial membranes
- E. it is activate in most physiologic and pathologic apoptosis

**Answer: C** 

- 11. Which one of the following is an anti-apoptotic protein?
- A. BCL-2
- B. Bax
- C. Bak
- D. Cytochrome C
- E. Tumor necrosis factor (TNF) receptor

**Answer: A** 

- 12. one of the following pathways of cell Death is characterized by activation of a cytosolic danger sensing protein complex called the inflammasome?
- A. Necroptosis
- **B.** Apoptosis
- C. pyroptosis
- D. Autophagy
- E. Necrosis

**Answer: C**