

By: Nadine Alloom

Lecture 10 pediatric and orthodontics

* دأبَّ مَا سَمِعَ وَمَعْ طَرِيقِ الْمُحْسِنِ فِي حَادِهِ وَاحِدَةٍ
لَكُنَّ السَّوْجَةُ لِلصَّعِيرِ كَمْ أَكْثَرُ هُنَّ لِتَوْجِهِ لِطَبِّيَّاتِنَا، لِأَطْهَالِ

* pediatric

→ restorative dental care for primary dentition
[conservative for primary dentition]

* دُخُولُ الْأَسَانِ الْبَيْنِيَّةِ عَلَى نَهْرِ الْعَدَائِمِ
وَارْدِ حَامِمِ الْأَسَانِ وَتَهْكِيَّ تَرْعَى، الْعَظَلُ عَلَيْنَطَقَ
وَالْمَفْعُونُ

Problem 1:

* الأَسَانُ الْبَيْنِيَّةُ أَوْ الْأَسَانُ الْبَدَائِلُ
مُعِيَّدَةٌ حَافِرَهَا
apex is very open to

trauma or decay بسب

العلاج

①
Apexogenesis
Apexogenesis

gyngensis: (generation)
وَفَاجِعَ جَهْدَهُ

for immature teeth
[الأَسَانُ الْبَدَائِلُ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَعُوهَا]

Baby teeth or permanent teeth
(في جَوَاهِيمِهِمْ)

exposed or nearly exposed pulp

typically after trauma

Apexogynesis: we remove a portion of inflammed
pulp and place a biocompatible material over
the remaining pulp. (MTA)

مسح قمة جس
دُهْرُ وَسَكَرُ
مسح الجذر بـ MTA
مسح بنسنة بين دلائل
وَأَخْدَرُ مَنْسَبَةً حَفَقَ مِيتَهُ بِسَسٍ

٢) Apexification 
• تؤدي بحسن الممارسة في هذه الحالة إلى تشكيل حاجز كلسسي
* induce formation of calcified barrier (apical barrier)
at the apex of immature tooth that has open apex.

Apexification: removing inflamed pulp tissue
(meas) disinfecting the root canal space
~~and sealing~~ and placing medicament to promote
apical closure and root development

Pulpotomy in primary teeth

Pulpotomy : in primary teeth نهاية العصب المكسورة

بسبب تسوس عميق
partial pulp removal in primary teeth (apix is closed)
with deep carious lesions
or reversible pulpitis

removing coronal pulp
tissue
(pulp chamber عی)

دَحْنَعْ حَادَهَ تَفَطَّلُ عَلَى الْعَصْبَه
وَتَعْلَمَهُ
pulp chamber

restorative \rightarrow مُعَالِجَةٌ مُحْفَظَةٌ مُسَقِّطَةٌ

preserve اِطْرَافٌ مُحْفَظَةٌ مُسَقِّطَةٌ

pulp vitality

and seal pulp chamber.

Pulp extomy completely removal of the pulp
in primary teeth

* for permanent teeth we use root canal treatment (RCT)
we use it in:

نَمْلَةُ الْعَوَانِ الْمُحَدِّرُ بِالْمَوْسَى (irreversible pulpitis) necrotising pulpitis
بِطْرَقٌ هُفْرَاطِيٌّ (biocompatible material) حَمْلٌ مُتَسَقِّمٌ عَلَى لِسْنٍ

المسوسون ومحمل بـ حبر من العصب
وهي تحدث التهاب

Pulp capping

direct	indirect	هذه عبارة عن حمل طلب ولا يكتفى حصى معها، لاحظ أننا نكتفى بالعصب أولاً، لحمل بالأسنان (عن طريق طبلة)
يمكننا إدخال العصب مكتفى لا ينزل هي حبر عن العصب	نتمكن قرئياً جيداً من إدخال (we can see shadows of the pulp)	نتمكن عالياً، نمر عن إدخال [رسفي لمع] [مكتفى] قرئياً جيداً من العصب



direct pulp capping: a medicament is placed directly onto the exposed pulp tissue to stimulate pulp repair and dentin formation.

يمكننا إدخال العصب مكتفى ونرجع بـ لاده خوفها
 $\xrightarrow{\text{Ca(OH)}_2}$
دفع خوفها
glass ionomer خوفها
filling خوفها



Indirect pulp capping involves placing a protective liner over the affected dentin to encourage pulp healing and prevent further pulp exposure

type of medicament ← { Ca(OH)_2 دفع
that help healing ZOE خوفها
the tooth filling خوفها

pit and fissures: in primary stages of mixed dentition

فتحات فتحات مادة سلامة عاجلة

Pit and fissure sealants are thin, plastic coatings applied to the chewing surfaces of molars and premolars to seal off deep pits and grooves where bacteria and food particles can accumulate. Sealants create a smooth, protective barrier that helps prevent dental decay in vulnerable areas of the teeth

أنا أذكر نصرياً

نقطة
occusal surface كل لسان
chewing surface احتكاك
occusal

Fluoride is a mineral that helps strengthen tooth enamel and protects against tooth decay. Fluoride application methods include:



وَجْهَةُ الْفُلُورايدِ لِلْأَسنانِ

- ❖ Fluoride toothpaste: Children should use fluoridated toothpaste containing an appropriate concentration of fluoride (typically 1000-1500 ppm for children) to brush their teeth twice daily under adult supervision.

Part per million

لِكْلَرِ السَّنِي
1500

لِعَزَادَانِ فَسَنَةِ الْفُلُورايدِ مَدِينَةِ دَلِيلِيَّةِ إِلَىِ السَّمَمِ عَنِ الْبَلَعِ
حَوْفَةِ مِنْ ذَنِ يَلْعَبُهُ حَلَفَ لِتَكُونِ الْفَسَنَةِ 1500-1000.

نَطْهُرُ الْأَطْهَارَ، لِمَعْرِضِيَّةِ
الْمَسَنَوَنِ أَكْثَرَ مِنْ مِنْيَرِيَّةِ
أَوْ لِلْأَطْهَارِ الَّذِيْنَ هَاجَرُوا
يَغْرِيُهُمْ أَسْتَهْمِ
أَوْ لِلْأَطْهَارِ الَّذِيْنَ يَسْتَهْكِمُوا
هَلَكَهُمْ أَكْثَرَ مِنْ مِنْيَرِيَّةِ



- ❖ Fluoride mouth rinse: Fluoride mouth rinses are available for children at risk of dental caries. They can be used as part of a daily oral hygiene routine to supplement fluoride exposure and strengthen tooth enamel.
- ❖ Fluoride supplements
- ❖ Fluoride gel and foam
- ❖ Fluoride varnish

الْمَرْدُ
10 - 15
min

