

1. Which of the following statements about pharmacovigilance is **False**:
 - A- It refers to the process of identifying adverse effects of drugs
 - B- Drug safety monitoring relies on techniques of pharmacoepidemiology
 - C- Spontaneous reporting of adverse reactions is an obligatory method X
 - D- Yellow card system is reporting system in the United Kingdom
 - E- MedWatch is reporting system in the U.S.A for adverse effects

2. All following statements about spontaneous reporting of adverse reactions are true **EXCEPT**:
 - A- It is effective for reactions that developed shortly after starting therapy
 - B- It is the first line method in postmarketing surveillance
 - C- It is reliable for estimating the incidence of adverse drug reactions X
 - D- All suspected adverse reactions should be reported
 - E- It requires a high rate of reporting