

Archive

Ophthalmology



DONE BY :

-Hesham Mahasneh
-Zeinab Alqatawneh

1) A 32-year-old woman presents with bilateral eye bulging, foreign bodysensation, and dryness. On examination, there is lid retraction, proptosis, and periorbital swelling. Thyroid function tests reveal suppressed TSH and elevated freeT4. Which of the following is the most likely underlying diagnosis?

- A. Orbital cellulitis
- B. Cavernous sinus thrombosis
- C. Graves' disease
- D. Idiopathic orbital inflammation
- E. Myasthenia gravis

Answer:C

2) Examination of the optic nerve include all the following except:

- a. Visual acuity.
- b. Visual field,
- c. Color blindness,
- d. Corneal reflex
- e. Optic disc by fundoscopy (ophthalmoscopy)

Answer:d

3) The consensual response in the eye refers to:

- a. The pupil constricts when light is directed into it,
- b. The pupil constricts when the eye focuses on an object moving closer to the nasal bridge.
- c. The eyeballs move together to follow an object in the horizontal plane.
- d. The pupil constricts when light is directed into the opposite eye.
- e. When you gaze deeply into your lover's eyes, and he/she gazes back at you.

Answer :d

4) The presence of ptosis suggests damage to cranial nerve? Select one:.

- a. Trochlear nerve
- b. Trigeminal nerve
- c. Oculomotor nerve
- d. Facial nerve
- e. Optic nerve

Answer:C