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**Midterm – ethics**

**دفعة نبض 2019**

**1.Patient health care data may only be revealed in the following circumstances EXCEPT**

**a.The patientis consent**

**b.The best interests of the patient**

**C. interest of the public**

**d. In the legal system**

**e The patient was no longer alive.**

**2.The physician who respects the patients right to refuse treatment is following which bioethical principle?**

**A. justice**

**B. Beneticence**

**C. Autonomy**

**D. Fidelity**

**E. maleficence**

**3.A female patient was undergone hysterectomy. She suffered from a medical malpractice the patient must prove in the court that**

**Select one**

**A. The physician had a duty to treat.**

**B. The damages suffered must be proved with specificity**

**C. The physician breached the duty**

**D. Appropriate standard of care was not provided**

**E.The patient must have suffered damages**

**4.The fundamental assumption of the view of Reasonable sharing of care health supplies**

**a.Autonomy**

**B. Justice**

**c.Beneficence**

**D. Nochmaleficence**

**E. Honesty**

**5.Consent should be taken from any patient EXCEPT**

**A. Food dealers**

**B. Aftending surgical operation**

**C. Obtaining Blood simple.**

**D. Using patient as volunteer in research**

**6.The physician faces cruminal charges for the following act of negligence**

**A. Offering the wrong prescription**

**b. Offering a medication dosage that is wrong**

**c Falling to notify the patient of all relevant facts**

**d. Unjustifiable abortion**

**e. Abandonment**

**7.In most cases, which of the following does not constitute an allowable release of personal health care information or records**

**a. A Concern for the safety of other specific persons**

**b. Reporting of certain communicable and/or infectious diseases to public health authorities.**

**C. informing law enforcement officials of a persons required attendance in programming**

**d.A Defense of malpractice or professional complaints**

**E Persons who the patient consented to give release of the information**

**8.Which of the following is best described as the unlawful touch of another individual without the individuis consent?**

1. **Firud**

**B. Negligence**

**C. Malpractice**

**D Battery**

**E incompetence**

**9.A physician sees his assistant on a social occasion. The assistant wanted to discuss the case of a particular patient. He was being**

**Very specific using the patient’s name and personal data**

**a. The assistant is not allowed to discuss the case at alt**

**b. As it is beneficial to the patient condition, he can discuss the case whenever and wherever**

**C. He can discuss the case but with low voice so no one can heat.**

**D. The physician must not continue the conversation**

**E. if it is surgical condition the physician can proceed in this conversation**

**10.What is the process of providing information so that the patient may ratonally participate in the decision imaticing process?**

**A. Competence**

**b. Confidence**

**c. Informed content**

**d Dignity**

**e Médical ethics**

**11.The absence of a reasonable degree of skill and attention on the part of the attending practitioner whereby the health of the patient is**

**Endangered is known as**

**A. Negligence**

**B. malpractice**

**C. liability**

**D. ignorance**

**E. Commission**

**12.The notion of informed consent is related to the principle of**

**A Autonomy**

**B Justice**

**c. Beneficence**

**d Non-alcence**

**13.Which of the following information of patients should be kept pervate**

1. **All demographic, clinicat, and financial information**

**B. Only clinical and demographic information**

**C. Only clinical data**

**d. Demographic data**

**E. Only Financial data**

**14.Which among the following is not treated as the principle of Medical ethics?**

**a.Autonomy**

**b.Justice**

**C. Beneficence**

**d. Confidentiality**

**e. maleficence**

**15.Duties of the physician towards the profession indude the following EXCEPT**

**A. Do not trading medication**

**B. Do not use agents**

**C. Do not sell medical samples**

**d. Choose reasonable fees**

**e Do not reveal patients secrets at all**

**16.The following individuals will receive an infectious disease report**

**a. The patient’s parent**

**b. Patient under the age of eighteen**

**C. Patent under the age of seventeen**

**d.Mentally rewarded persons**

**E The Ministry of Health**

**17.Constructive abandonment meaning**

**a.Physician failure to attend the patient as frequently as treatment would demand.**

**B.Completion of the treatment by patient recovery**

**C. The patient may unilaterally terminate the relationship for any reason**

**D. Patient’s core has completely transterred to another physician.**

**E. Disclosure**

**18. When the clinics labels established the law.comide it a forgery**

**Select one**

**a.including fictitious qualifications**

**b.Excessively light**

**C. Decoenitive objectionableness**

**D. The site does not comespond to a stand se**

**E. not clear up**

**19.The concept of informed consent is related to**

**A. Business ethics**

**b. Medical Ethics**

**c. Media ethics**

**D. Legal ethics**

**e. Research ethics**

**20.All of these me true about non maleficence principle EXCEPT**

**a. Includes an obligation not to inflict harmi internationally**

**b. Include informed consent and truth telling**

**c. Physicians must avoid doing ineffective treatments or acting with malice toward patients**

**D. Offers littel useful guidance to physicians because itony beneficial therapies also have serious risks**

**e. Physicians tilst do no harm to their patients**

**21. it is considered unethical conduct towards professional dignity. When the clinic**

**a.Badly ventilated and poorly Illuminated**

**b.Contains old fumurte**

**C. Contains good equipment**

**D. Good medical records and Mining system**

**E. Opened in low stander poor area**

**22.The following is the best description of the ability to think, select and benave the grounds of thought without restrictions And individually**

**a.Confidentiality**

**B. Autonomy**

**C. Reasoned analysis**

**D. Virtue Theory**

**E. Non matericence**

 **23. A 35 year old rate works in a factory of glass manutacture, after 5 years of work he developed mesothelioma and ask you to write a**

**Report about his case. The report should involve all the following Except**

**A. Type of disease**

**B. Need of diminishing effort**

**c.Need for changing works**

**d. Time needed for rest**

**e.Amount of compensation**

**24.In medical malpractice**

**a.Bad records could be helpful.**

**b. Good records are helpful**

**C. I always due to potent fault to obey physician’s orders.**

**D. it always dificult to prove the responsibility**

**E. Rarely occurs in medical fields**

**25.Report for njunes should include all of the following Except**

**a. Type of wound**

**b. Circumstances of injury**

**C. Causate instrument**

**d. Associated lesiones**

**E. Time needed for cure**

**26.The basic paradigm of the exricise of autonomy in health care and in surgery is**

**A. implied**

**B. presumed**

**C. Express**

**E. Non implied**

**27.A physical therapist assistant explains to a patient the benefits of using electrical stimulation for muscle teeducation The patient Appears to understand the therapists explanation, however, seems extremely frightened and asks the therapist rol to use the Electrical device. The most appropriate therapist action is to**

**a. use only small amount of current**

**b.Discharge the patient from physical therapy**

**c.Select another appropriate treatment technique**

**d.Reassure the patient that the electrical stimulation will not be harmful**

**e. Shift the patient to another physician**

**28.Physicians are legally required to report all of the following information about a patient except**

**a.Suspected child abuse**

**b.Diagnosis of tuberculosis**

**C. Evidence of martal infidelity**

**D . Gunshot wound**

**e.HIV**

**29.All of these are true about Confidentiality EXCEPT**

**A. Based on trust**

**B. Always should be maintained of all personal medical and legal information**

**C. Applied to conversations between doctors and patients**

**d.Sometimes keeping of it would cause harmi.**

**e.include rrecrded and oral data**

**30. Which of the following is NOT true of written informed consent?**

**a.lt is an absolute protection against liability**

**b.Signature of patient is required**

**c. it should be obtained before the administration of sedation**

**D. Disclosure at risks and benefits of therapy**

**e.Not all patients can give it**

**31.In Jordanian law, physician who breach cantidemziy may be punished by**

**A. Prisonedator 3 to 6 months.**

**b. Pay less than 3000JD**

**C. Pay from 3000 to 5000 JD**

**D. Prisoned and pay compensation**

**E.Pay more than 5000 JE**

**32. Patients have the nght to particpate in treatment decisions with the exception at**

**A. To receive accurate and siorple information about their health insurance plan**

**b. To be aware of mil treatment options available to them**

**c. To have a say in how their care is handled**

**d. To seied those who would be aware of this status**

**e. Insist on going to the surgery without signing a consent from**

**33. Which of the following ethical issues form the foremost part of Hippocratic Cain?**

**A. Confidentiality**

**B. Sexual boundares**

**C. Advertising**

**D. Bribery**

**E. Doctor’s rights**

**34.The overall purpose of an organisations ethical and legal duty to maintain confidentiality is to allow the person served to teel lice to Make a full ana tranic disclosure of information with the knowledge that the organization will protect the nature of the information**

**a. No it is only ethical duty**

**B. No it is legal duity**

**c.Yes but only clinical data of the patient is protecte**

**d.Yes**

**e.No**

**35.The most important consideration regarding the information in informed consentis.**

**A. it must be understood by the patient**

**B. it must be communicated free of emotion**

**C. must be technically accurate**

**D It must be delivered in medical terms**

**E.must be strictly medical**

**36.Autonomy Seal the main price of bioethics which mean**

**A. Selatness**

**B. The right to be silfish**

**C. Self awareness**

**d. Self promotion**

**e. Self governance**

**37.informed content constipation includes all the following EXCEPT**

**A. Debates**

**b. Understanding**

**c.Voluntary**

**d.Agreement**

**E. Competent**

**38. Risk factor for medical negligence**

**a.Poor communication between doctor and patient**

**b.Informed consent**

**c. Having unqualified assistants.**

**d. Poor medical record keeping.**

**E.Utilizing one with sexual predation**

**39.Your patient has been admitted to four bedroom with three other roommates what rights may be breached due to the setting?**

**A. Right to privacy and confidentiality**

**b. Right to refuse treatment,**

**C. Right to eachine and question this bill**

**d. Right to information regarding diagnosis treatment and prognosis**

**E. Right to get maximum Care**

**40.When you seeks informed content from someone you are showing respect for their**

**A.Integrity**

**B. autonomy**

**C. Feelings**

**D experience**

**The End**